

BIENVENUE AUX

6<sup>es</sup> journées

BIOSARC

12 & 13 octobre 2017

CHU Lapeyronie, Montpellier



GRUPE  
SARCOMÉ  
FRANÇAIS

## **Etudes fondamentales :**

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Voies de signalisation  
microenvironnement tumoral

### **Développement de Nouveaux modèles d'études**

*In vitro, in vivo*

Modèle 3D : sphéroïdes  
Modèles souris : PDX

### **Développement de nouvelles techniques**

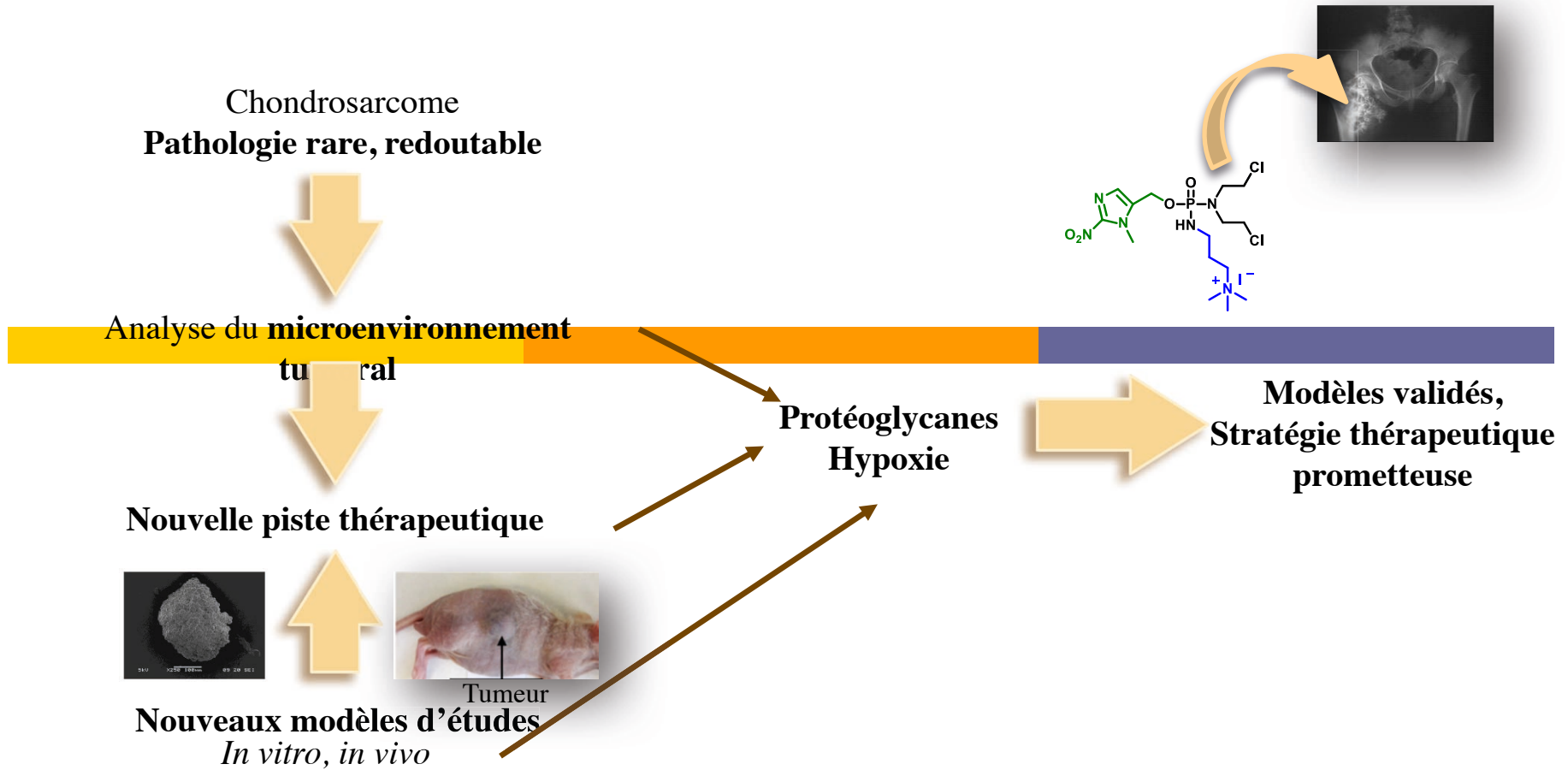
The SpiderMass<sup>TM</sup> system :  
analyses lipidomiques par  
spectrométrie de masse en  
temps réel

### **Stratégies thérapeutiques prometteuses**

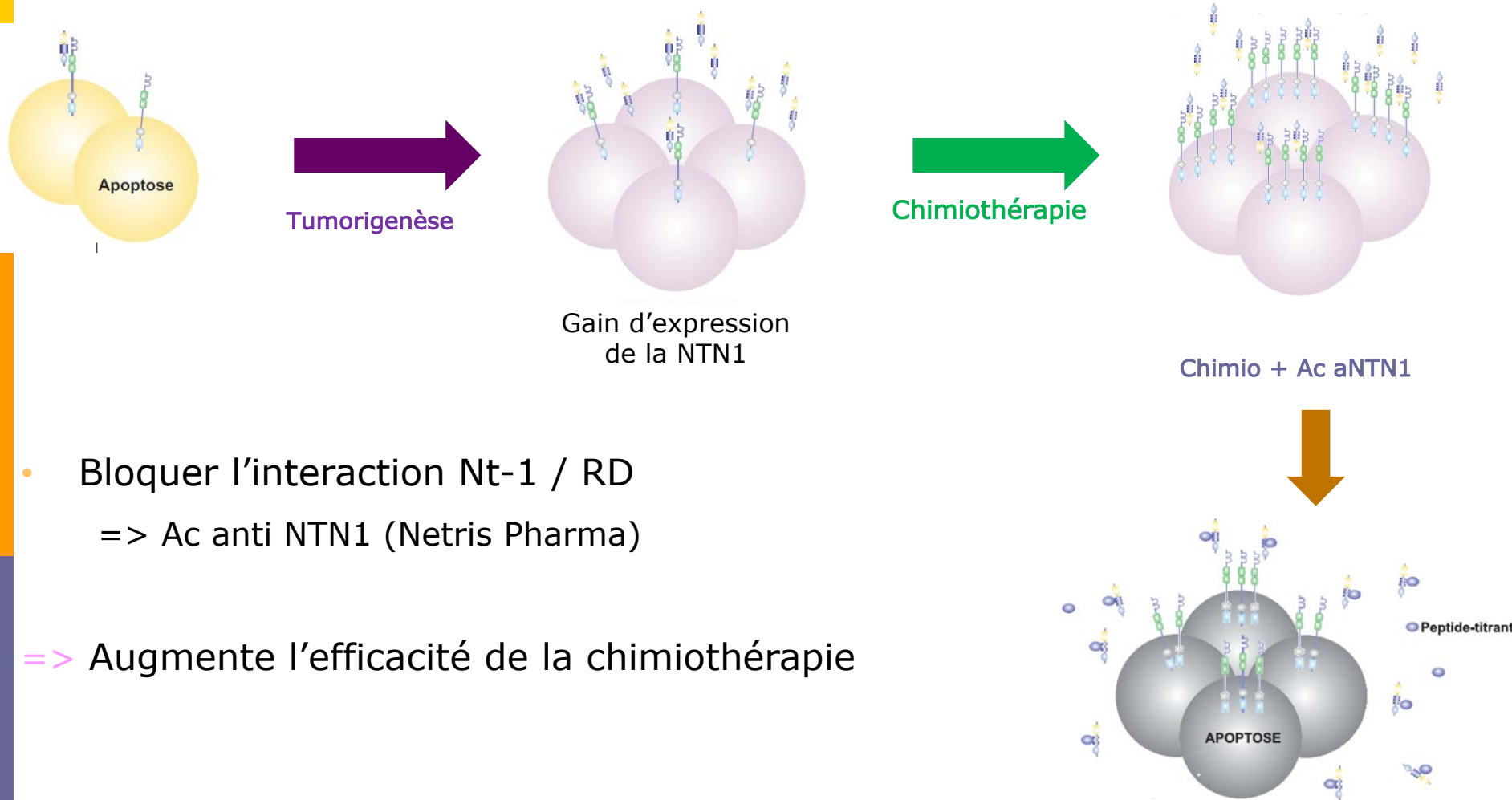
Potentialisation de la chimiothérapie  
par combinaisons avec des inhibiteurs  
de protéines ciblées

### **Etudes des regulations épigénétique dans la chimiorésistance**

# Validation d'une Stratégie Thérapeutique ciblant les Protéoglycanes et l'Hypoxie du Chondrosarcome par une Approche Sphéroïde : de *l'in vitro* vers *l'in vivo*

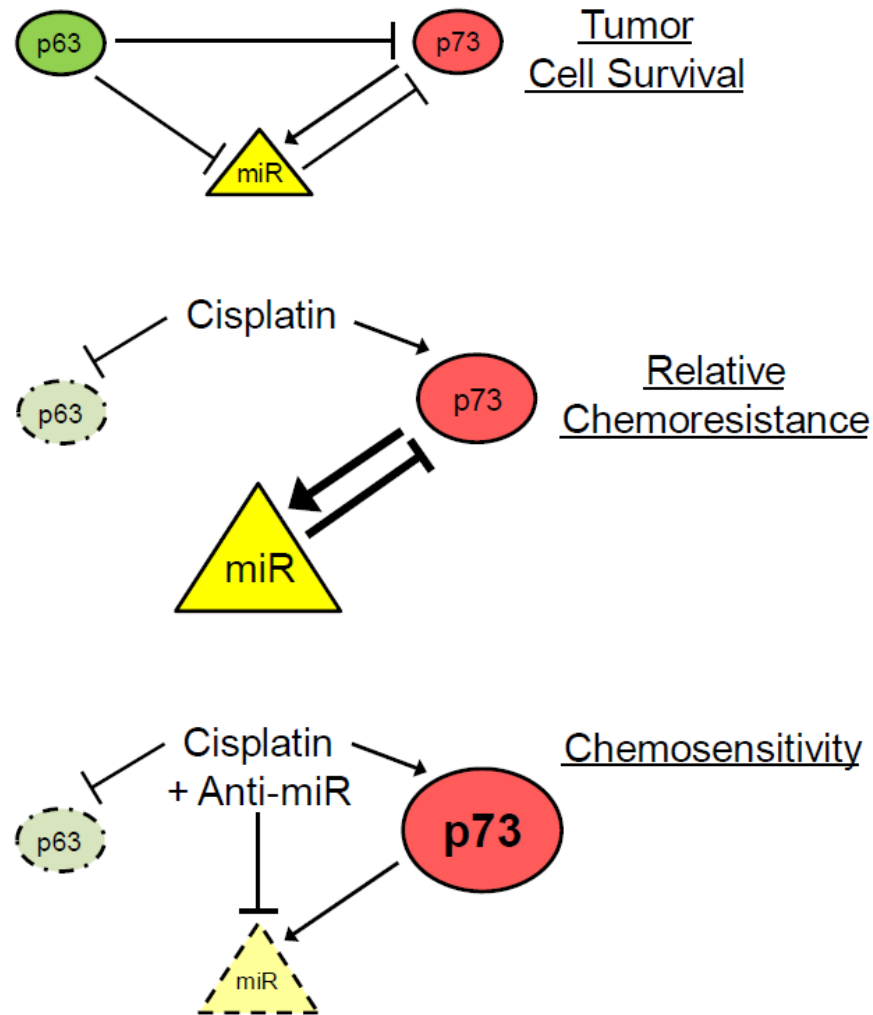


# Potentialisation de la chimiothérapie par interférence avec la NTN1



- Bloquer l'interaction Nt-1 / RD  
=> Ac anti NTN1 (Netris Pharma)
- => Augmente l'efficacité de la chimiothérapie

# Epigenetic regulation of chemoresistance to cisplatin



Real-time and *ex-vivo* lipidomic analyses by mid-infrared laser ablation ambient mass spectrometry applied to dog sarcoma pathology:

## The SpiderMass™ system for diagnosis, classification and margin detection



**Philippe SAUDEMONT**

Proteomique, Réponse Inflammatoire & Spectrométrie de  
Masse (PRISM)  
INSERM U1192 - Université de Lille

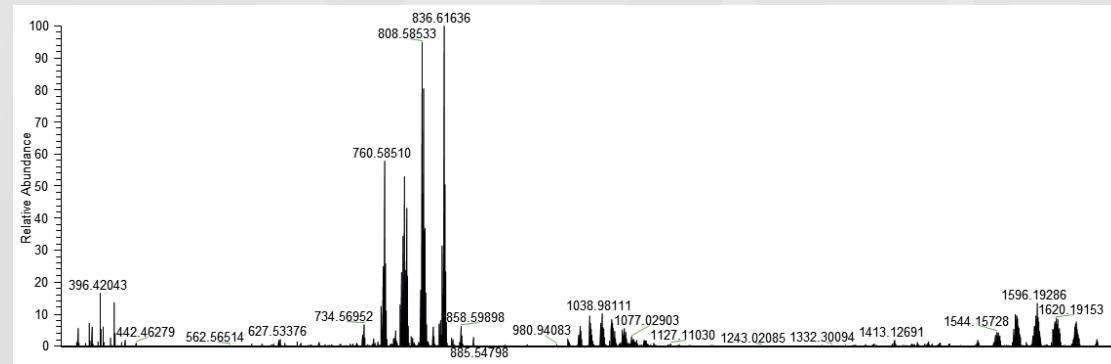
[www.laboratoire-prism.fr](http://www.laboratoire-prism.fr)

Spidermass provide real-time in-vivo molecular profiles with low invasiveness

## Laser impact on skin



## Obtained lipid profile

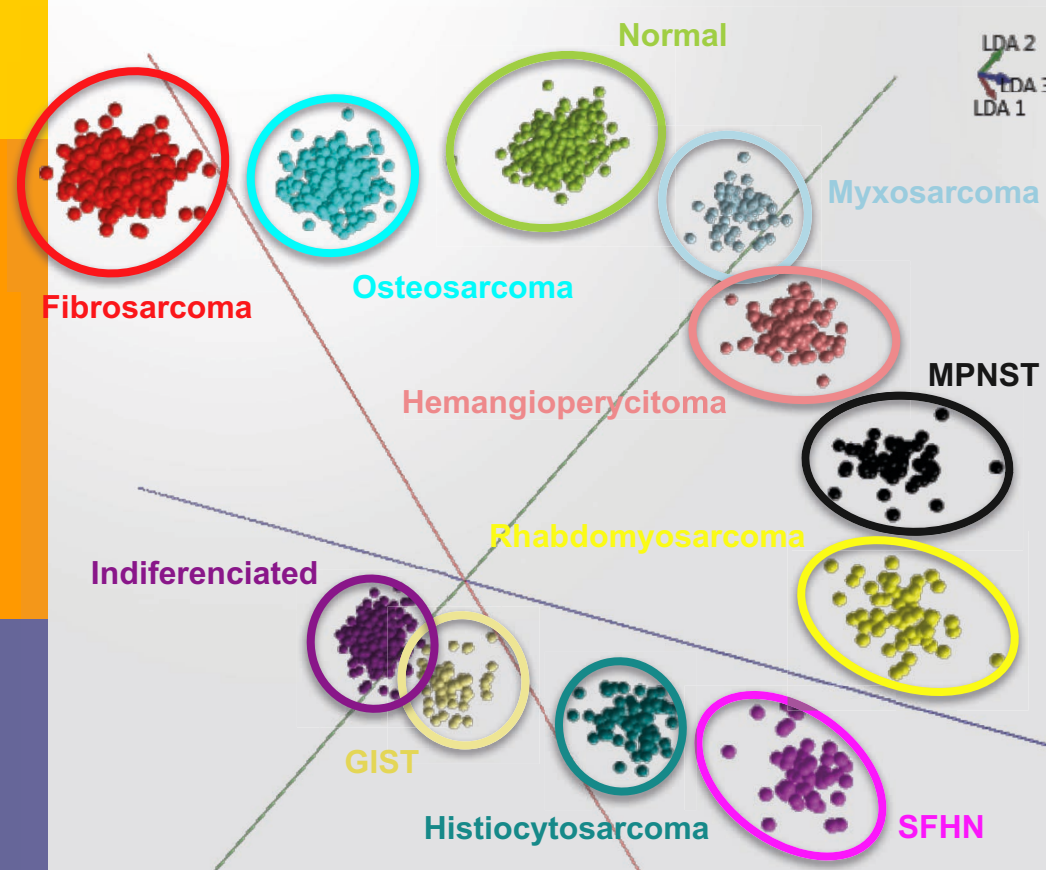


▶ Painless and almost no destruction

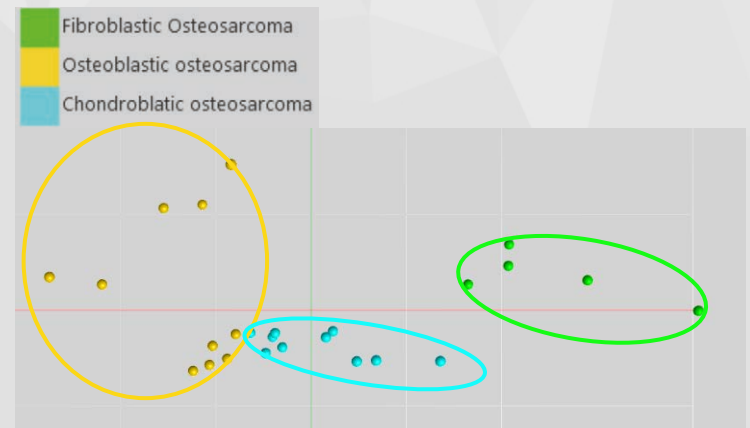
▶ Identification of different classes of lipids (fatty acids, diacylglycerols, phospholipids,...)

Lipids are enough to obtain information on the tissue physiology and pathology,

# Spidermass molecular barcoding allows to classify dogs sarcoma

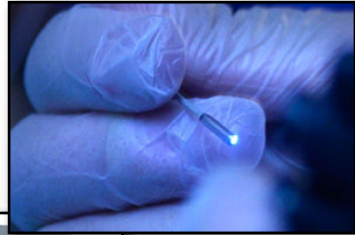


- ▶ Separation of the biopsies according to their type
- ▶ Separation of the subtypes of osteosarcomas



The SpiderMass is able to distinguish the different types and subtypes of sarcomas





## SpiderMass

Faiblement invasif  
Indolore  
Détermination du  
grade et des marges  
Nombreuses  
applications

Deuxième  
laser  
Traitement

Couplage à des  
systèmes  
d'endoscope

Couplage à  
des robots  
chirurgicaux  
Da Vinci



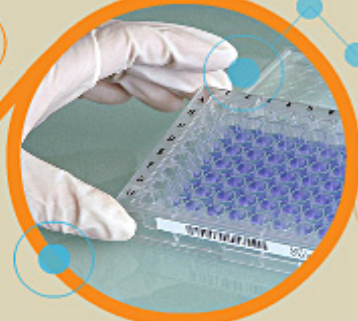
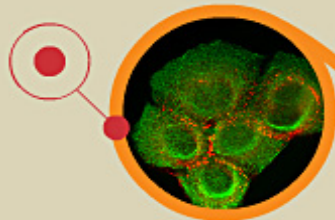
Speed S  
Profiling P  
Innovative I  
Diagnostic D  
Endoscopy E  
Real-time R  
Mass spectrometry M  
Amazing A  
Straightforward S  
Sensitivity S



# PRISE EN CHARGE DES SARCOMES: DE LA CLINIQUE AU TRANSLATIONNEL

## TABLE RONDE MEDECINS / CHERCHEURS

Nelly Firmin, Carmen Llacer-Moscardo, Sébastien Carrère



# PDX models of sarcomas

# PDX models of Sarcomas

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## Sarcomas



Soft tissues  
sarcomas



Laëtitia Linares,  
Montpellier

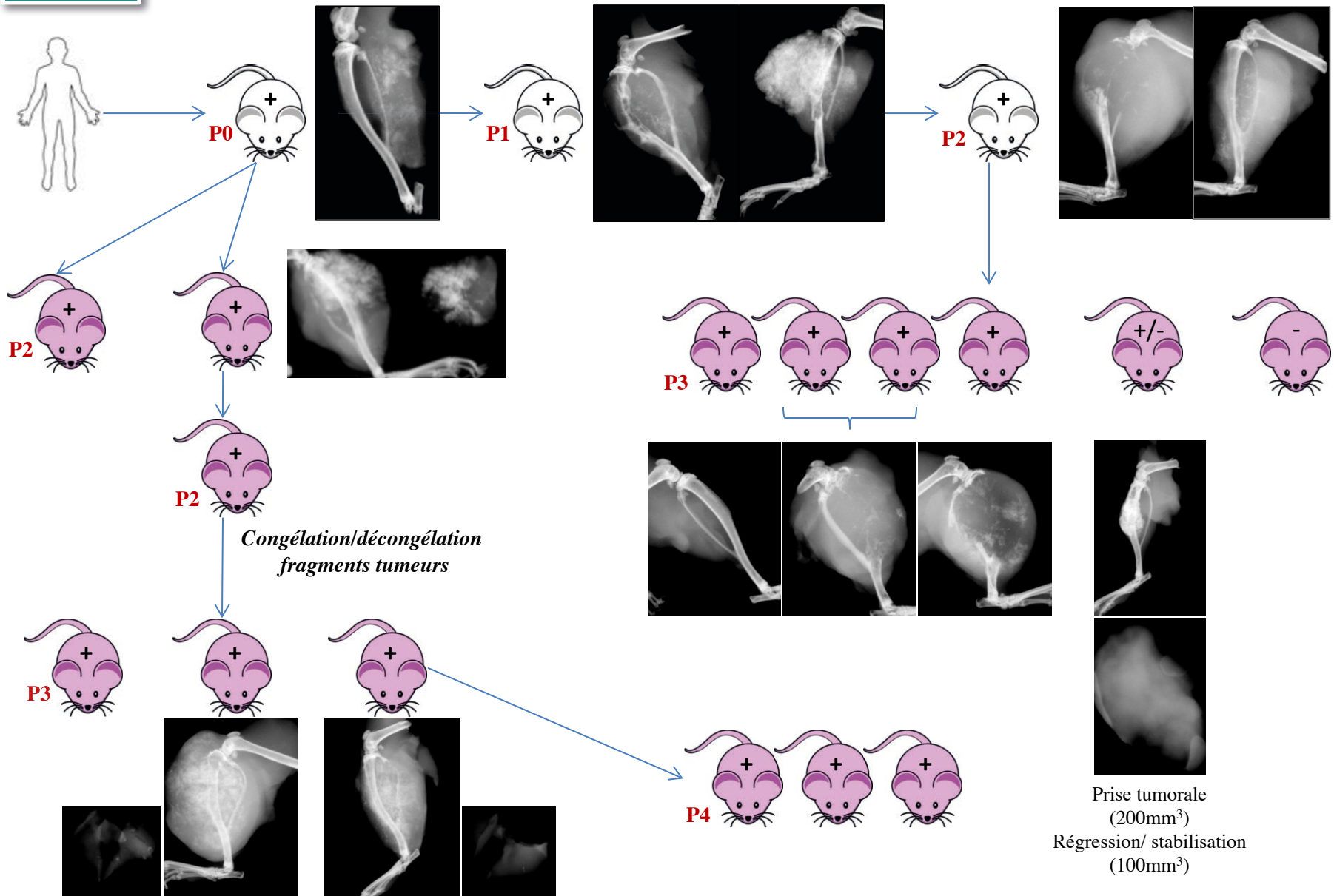
osteosarcomas



Françoise Rédini,  
Nantes

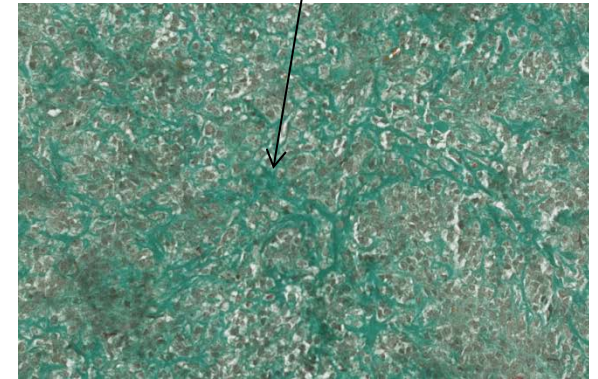
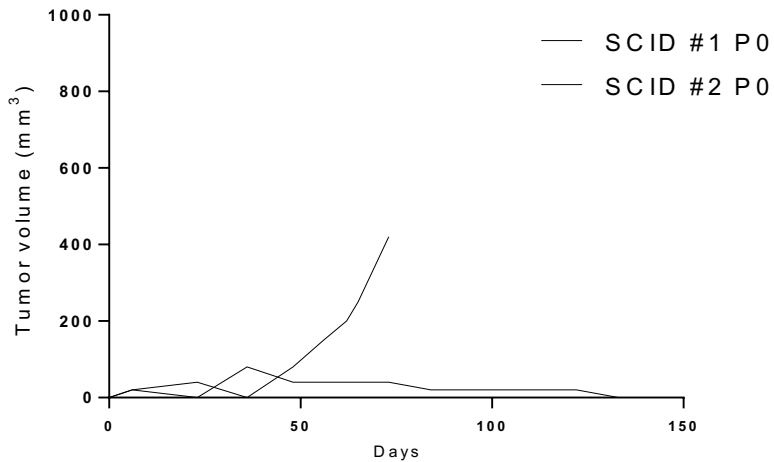
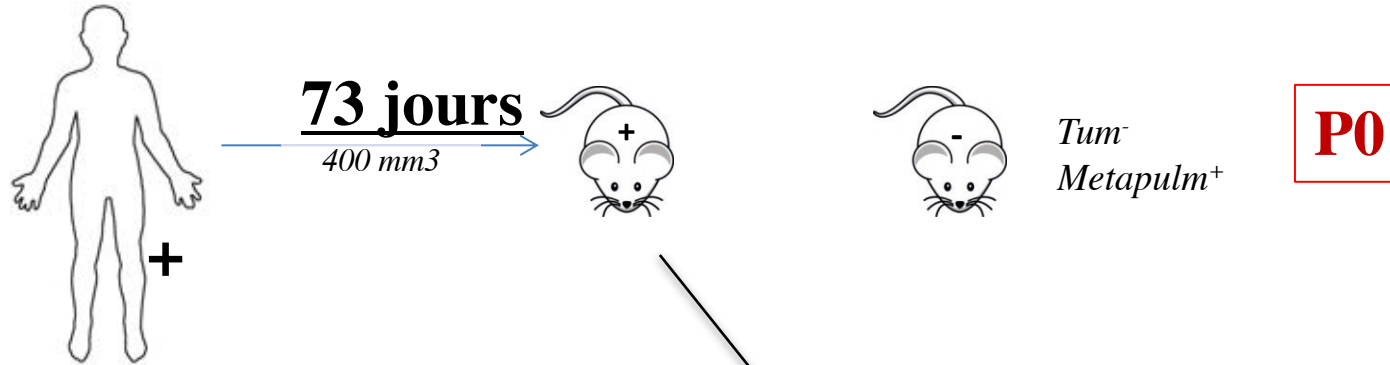


# PDX-OS : Importance de la zone tumorale greffée





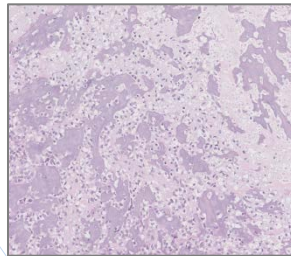
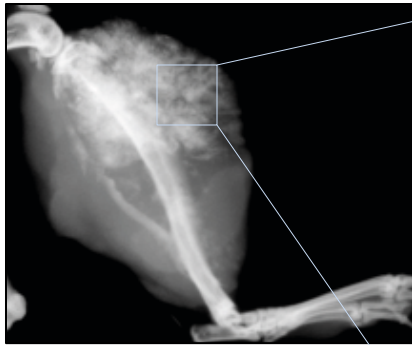
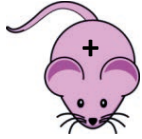
# PDX-OS : Prise tumorale P0 (SCID)



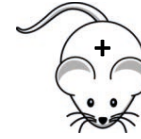
Tumeur minéralisée



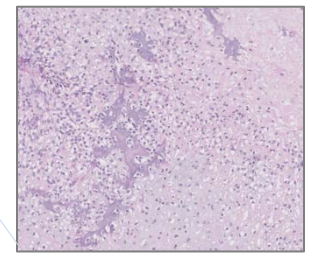
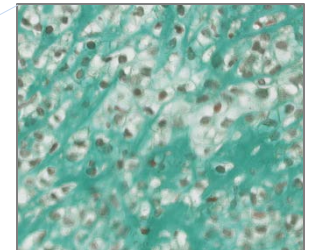
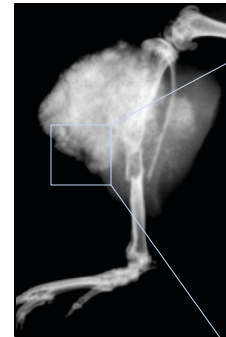
# PDX-OS: caractérisation histologique et radiologique



NMRI/NUDE : atteinte osseuse et formation d'os ectopique dans la tumeur



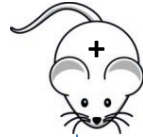
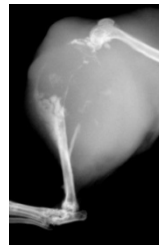
P1



SCID : **Sur un même animal** deux types d'atteintes:  
- droite: lyse osseuse (fracture) + formation massive d'os ectopique dans la tumeur  
- gauche: atteinte osseuse importante avec fort remodelage, formation d'os ectopique quasi inexistante



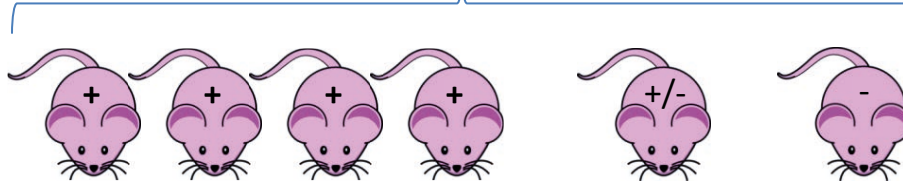
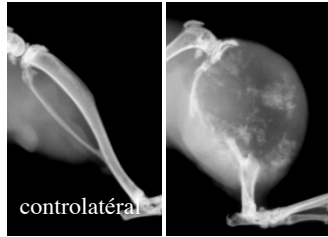
# PDX-OS : Homogénéité discutable des tumeurs



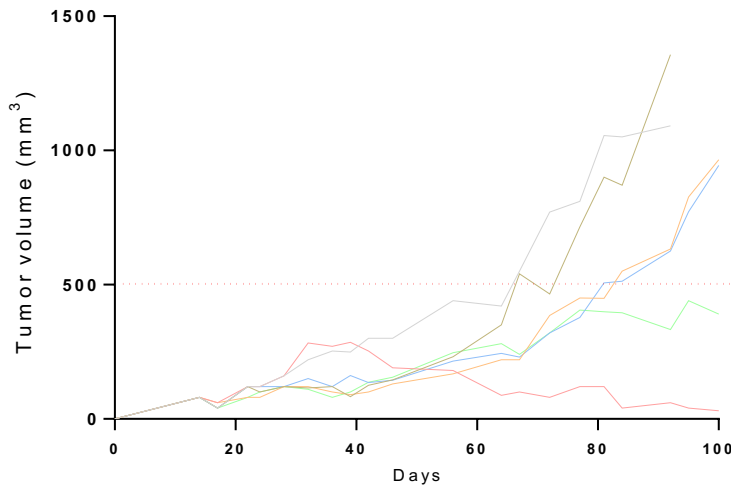
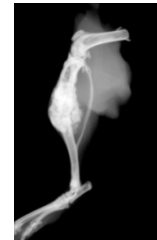
**P2**

**65-80 jours**

500 mm<sup>3</sup>



**P3**

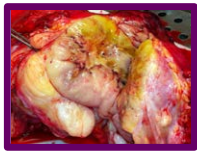


6/6 prises tumorales  $\pm$   
homogènes

→ 1/6 a régressé puis stagné (80 mm<sup>3</sup>). A  
l'euthanasie : métastases multiples (poumons,  
foie, rate)  $\pm$  minéralisées

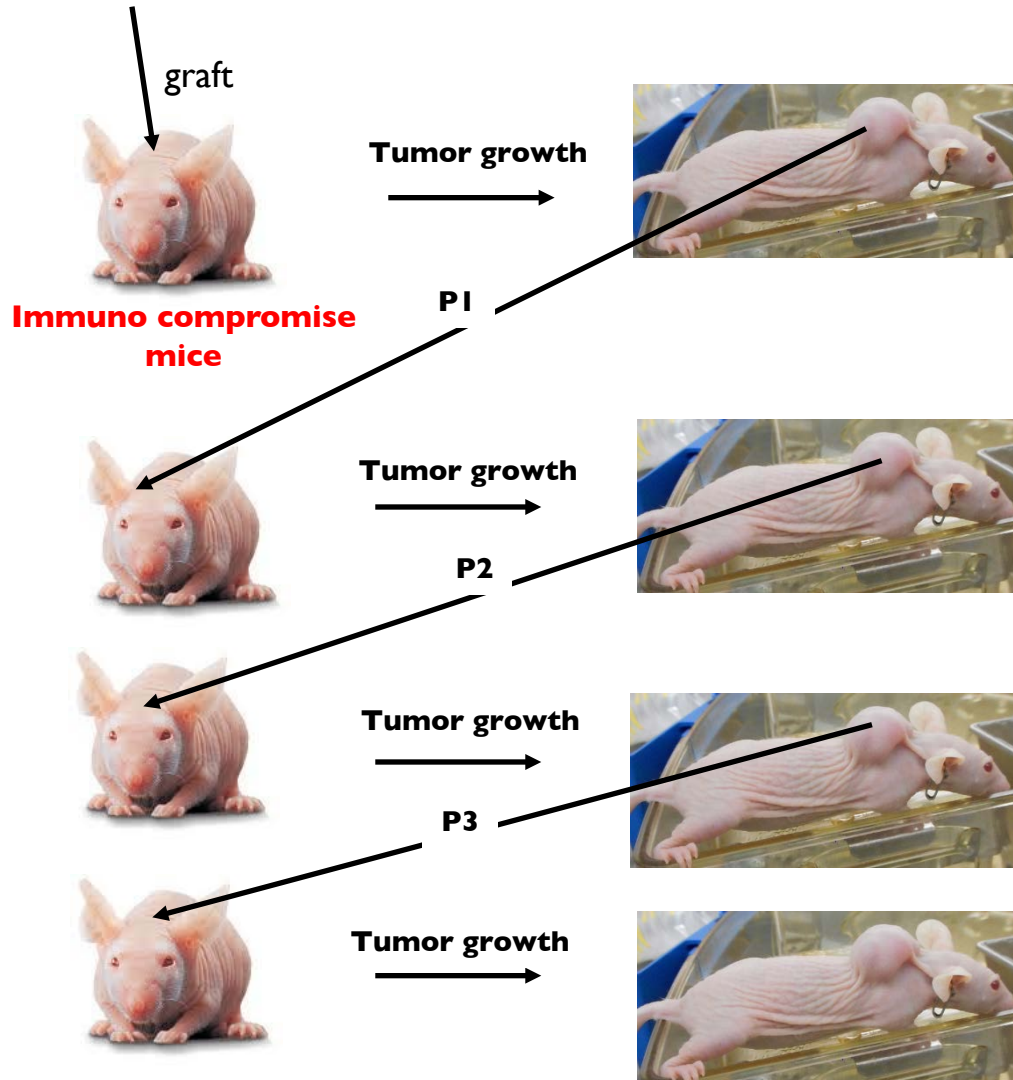


# PDX models of soft tissues sarcomas



Patient tumor fragment

PDX = Patient Derived Xenograft



Establishment from  
P0 to P3  
6 to 18 month

Passage 3 = **saved model**  
Frozen stock  
characterization

# BCB SARCOMES

## Informations Administratives

### Institut régional du Cancer de Montpellier – (ICM)

#### Coordonnateur Principal

Dr Nelly FIRMIN - Oncologue Médicale,

#### Médecins co-coordonnateurs

Dr Sébastien CARRERE – Chirurgien - ICM

Dr Carmen LLACER-MOSCARDO – Radiothérapeute - ICM

#### Coordonnateur Scientifique

Dr Laetitia LINARES – Chercheur IRCM

### Centre de Ressources Biologiques – CRB

Mr Pierre-Arnaud FAYE

Mme Blandine MASSEMIN

Mme Catherine VIGLIANTI

### Services d'Anatomopathologie

Dr Marie-Christine château

Dr Aurélie MARAN-GONZALEZ

### Services Annexes

Bloc opératoire

Service des consultations

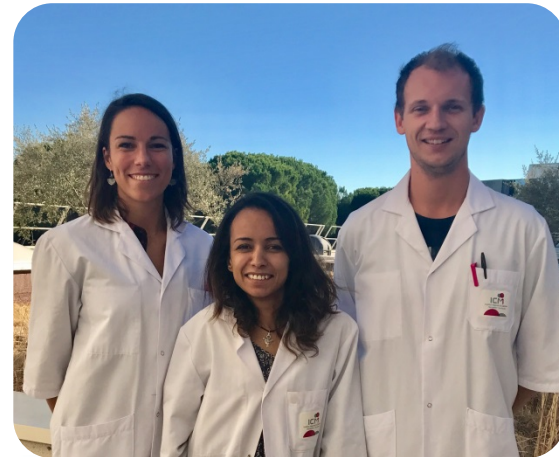
### Direction de la Recherche Clinique et de l'Innovation – DRCI

Mr Jean Pierre Bleuse - Responsable de la DRCI

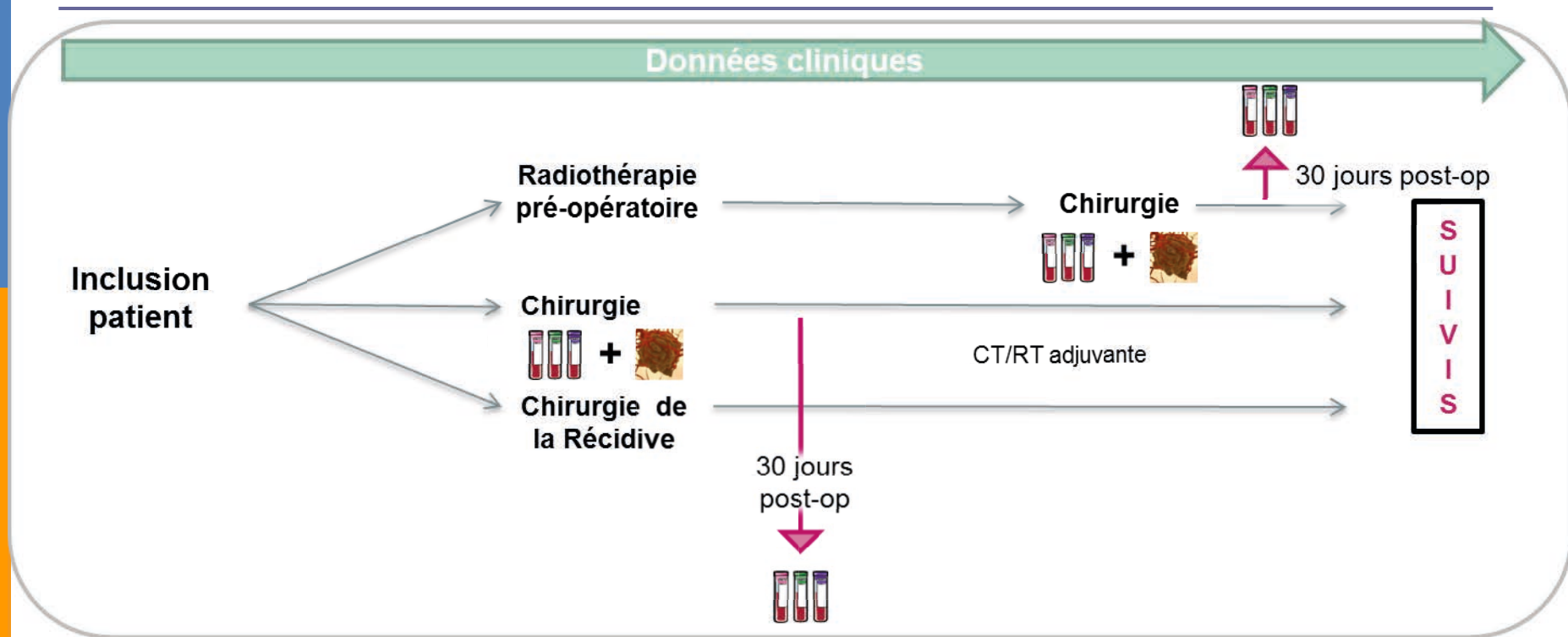
Mr Matthieu MERLOT – Chef de Projet – ICM

Mme Nabila BOUAZZA – Chef de projet – ICM

Mme Aurore MOUSSION – Chargé de Projet – ICM



# BCB Sarcomes



↓  
Blocs  
histologiques

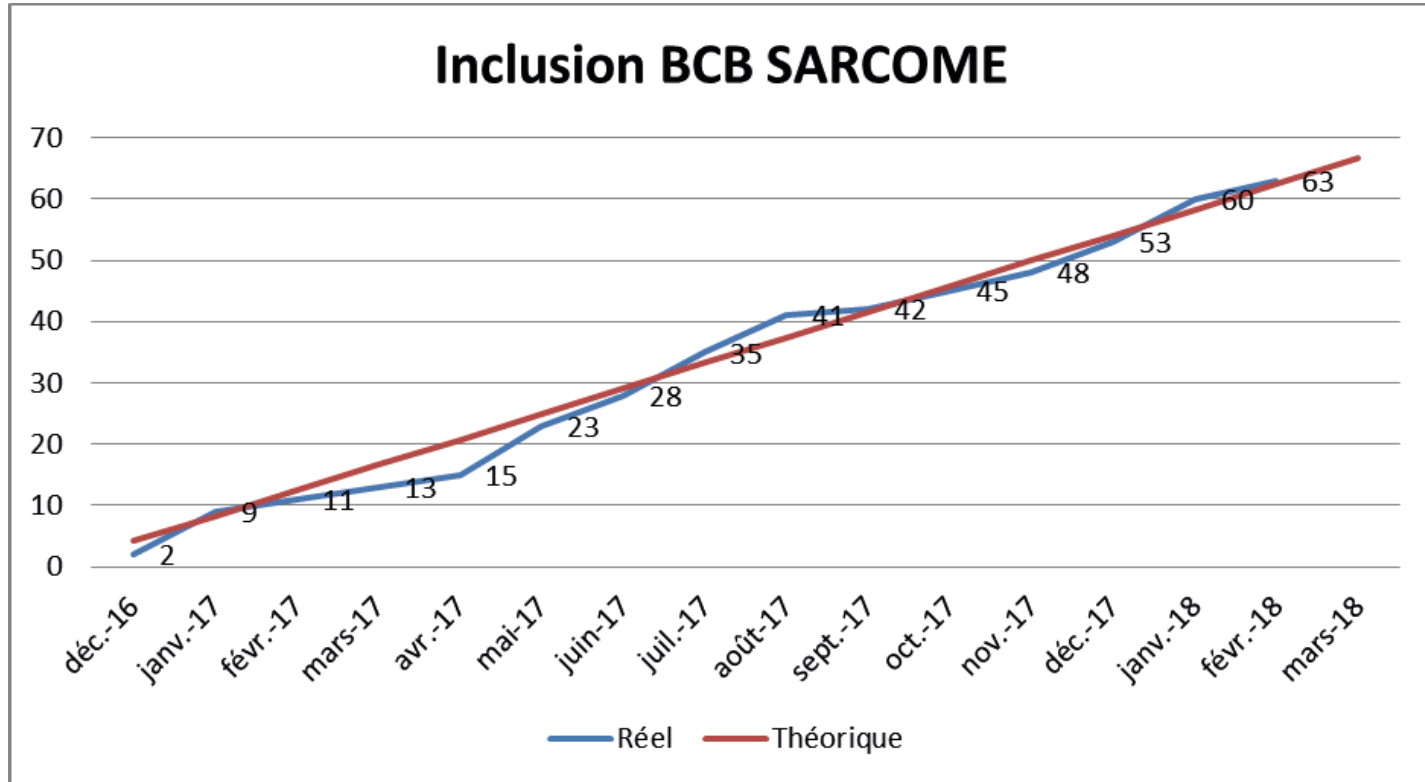
↓  
Modèles  
PDX

↓  
Échantillons  
congelés  
(proteines,  
ARN...)

↓  
Plasma et  
serum

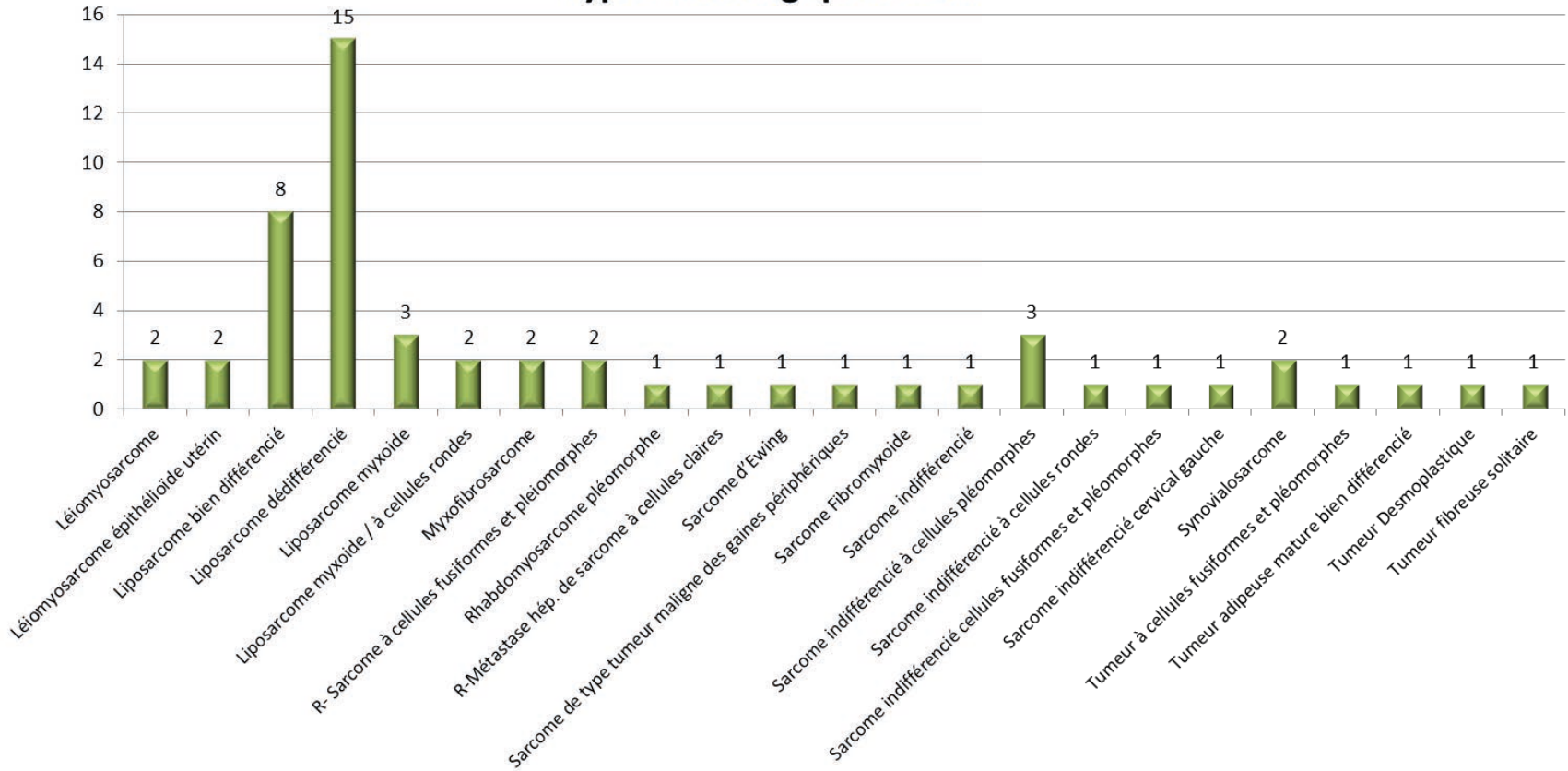
# BCB Sarcomes

ETAT D'AVANCEMENT DU PROJET AU 15/0310/2018



# BCB Sarcomas

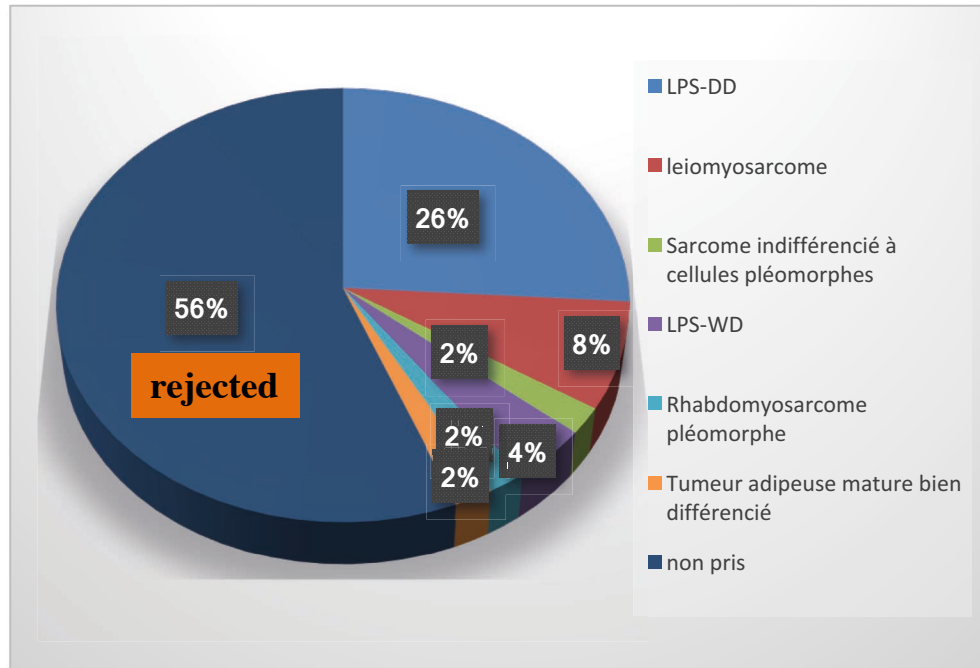
## Types Histologiques de Sarcomes



# Sarcoma PDXs

January 2018

Number of tumors engraft : 59 tumors



Duration of establishment

average	min-max
around 12 month	(6-23 month)

+ 10 models ongoing

21 established models

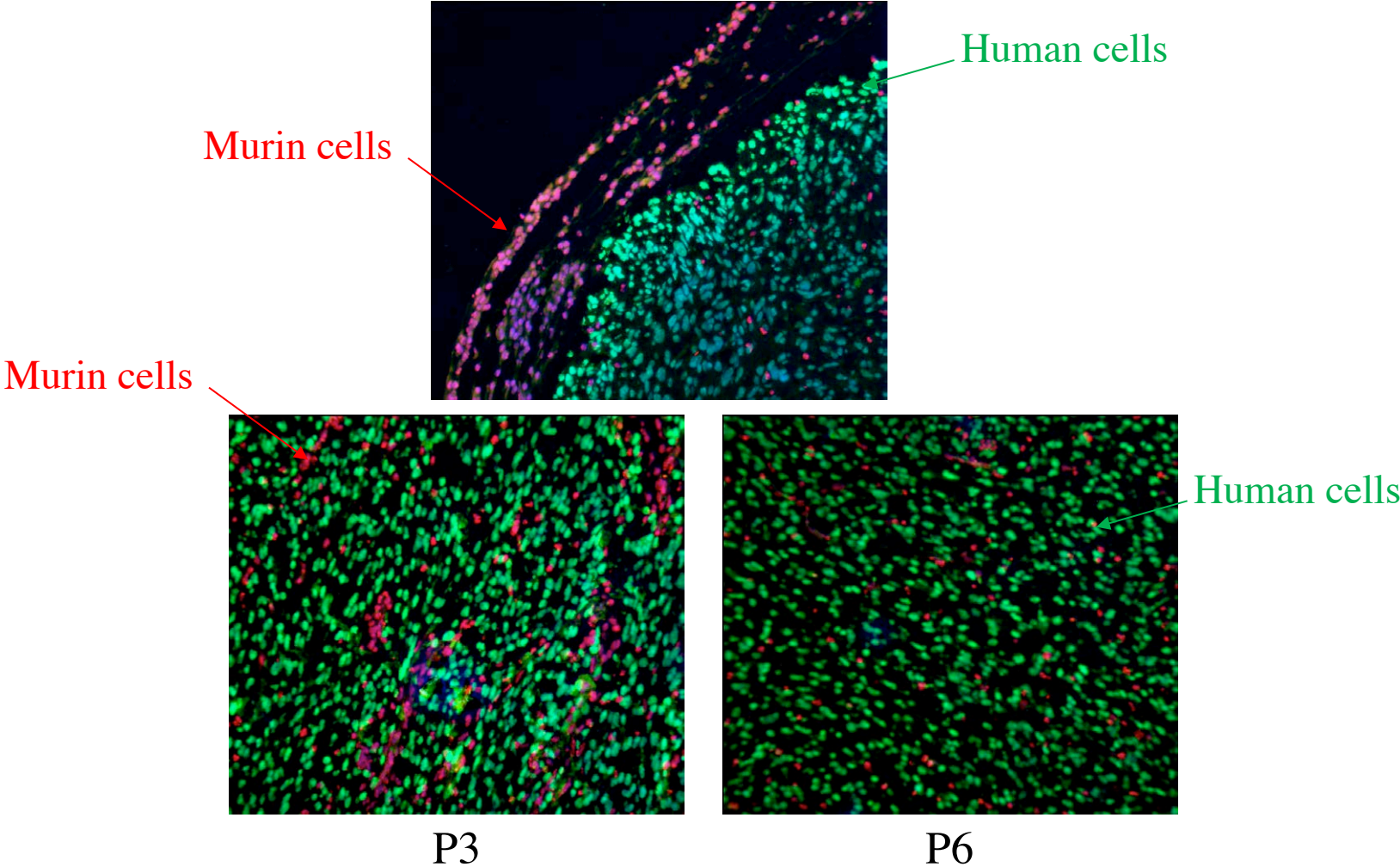
Characterization : Histology - genes Expression - Mutations

**Objectives** : development of PDXs corresponding to the different classes of sarcoma

# PDXs : characterization

## COT-FISH:

Comparison between human tumor and murine stroma



# PDXs : characterization

## Histological characterization :

Comparison between human sample and PDX samples at P3 and more

	DD-LPS	WD-LPS	Leiomyosarcoma
<b>Différentiation</b>	Stable	More dedifferentiated from 1 to 2	Stable
<b>Nécrosis</b>	Stable	Stable	Stable
<b>Number of cells per mm<sup>3</sup></b>	Increased by 20%	Increased by 30%	Stable
<b>Number of mitosis per mm<sup>3</sup></b>	Increased by 30%	Stable	Increased by 30%
<b>Tumoral stage</b>	grade 2 to 3 or stables	stable	Stable
<b>Ki67</b>	Increased by 7,5%	Stable	Increased by 17,5%



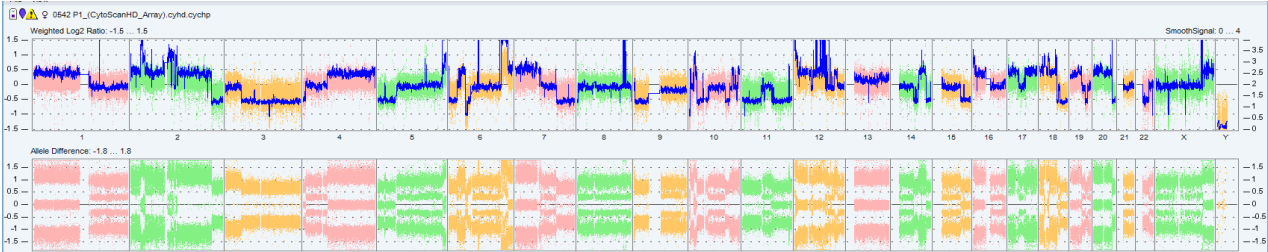
# PDXs : characterization

## Genomic characterization by CGH : STABLE

(Human)



(P1)

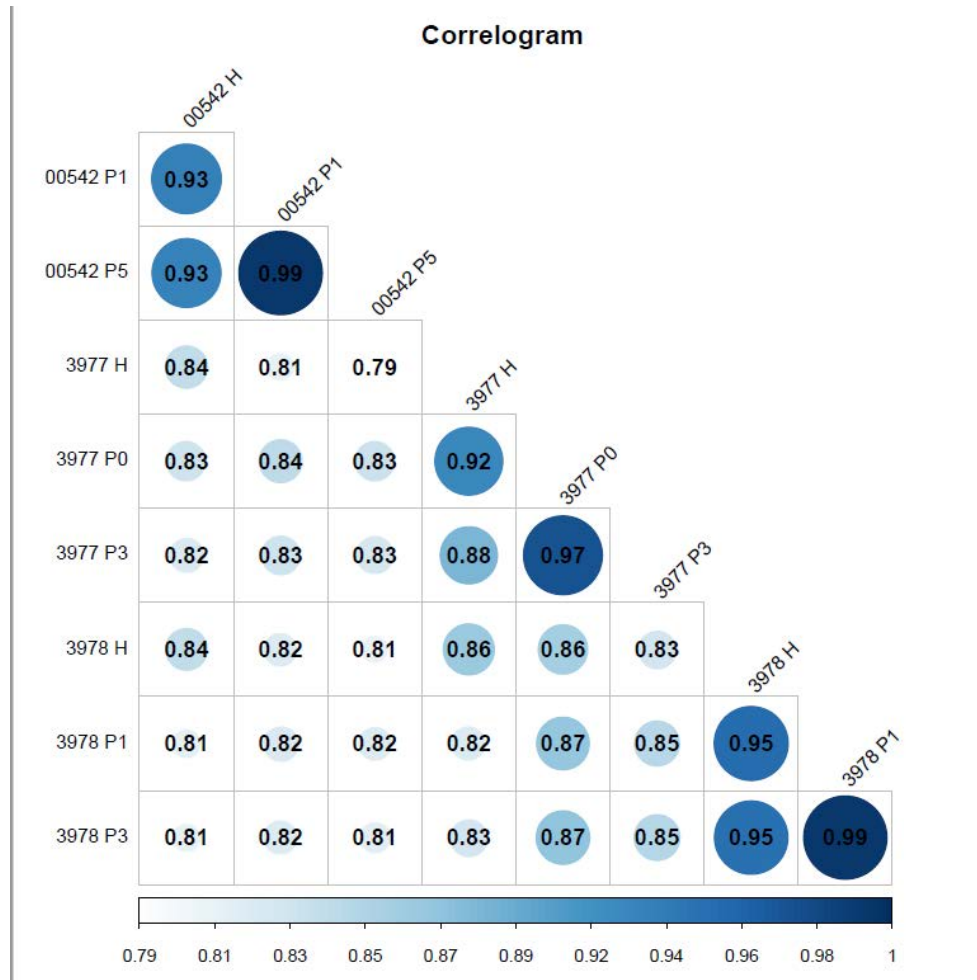


(P5)



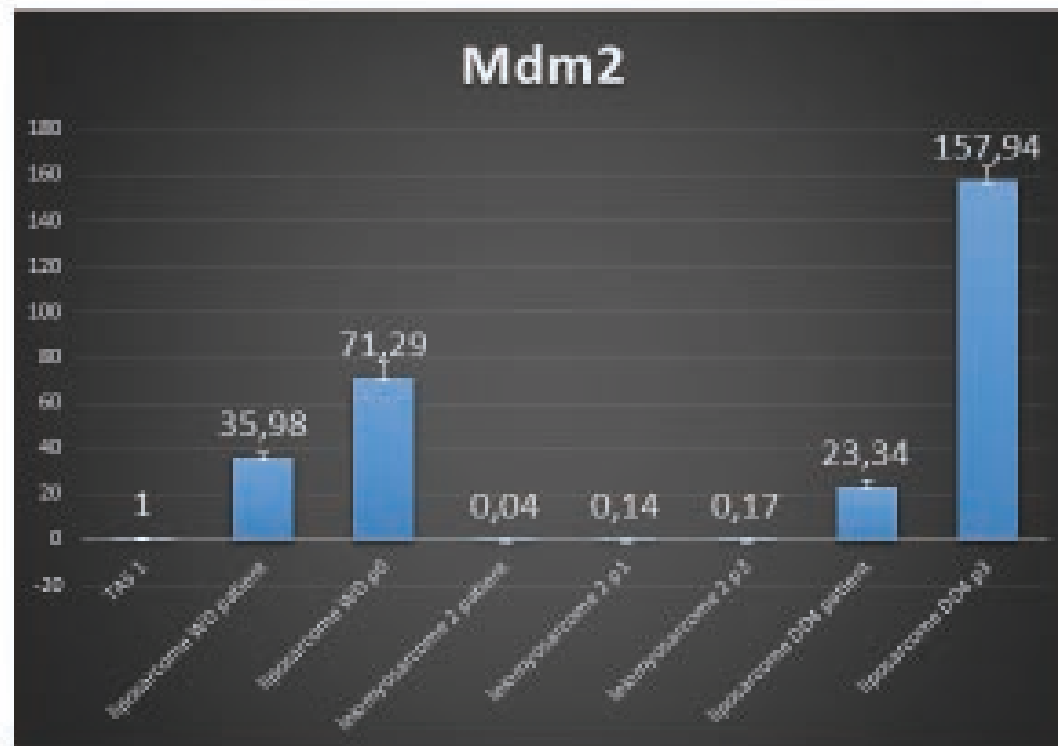
# PDXs : characterization

## Genomic characterization by RNA seq : STABLE



# PDXs : characterization

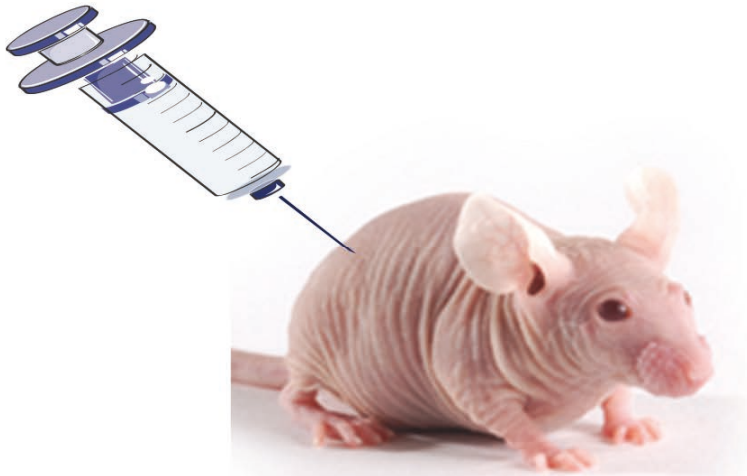
## Genomic characterization by Mdm2 amplification for liposarcoma



# Projects...

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## New therapeutic strategies



Sarcoma PDX mice



Treatment

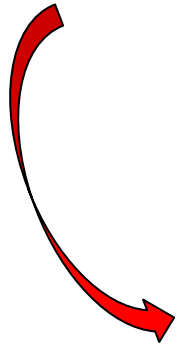
# The future of sarcomas PDX models

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PDX models available for the French community of sarcomas

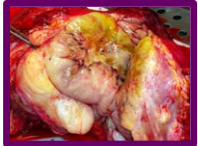
➡ Creation of an experimental PDX platform

➡ PDX database : PDX available and characterization



opening for September 2018

# PDX experimental platform



**Patient tumor fragment**



graft

**Tumor growth**



**Tumor amplification**



**Passage on X mice**

**10 mice per group**

control

Treatment 1

Treatment 2

....



# PDX experimental platform

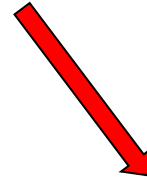
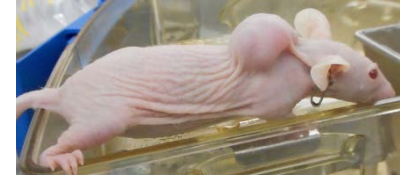
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control

Treatment 1

Treatment 2



Dissection : tumor and other organs if needed

**Tarification:** about 3500 euros per groups of 10 mice for academic partner  
(including mice and accommodation, staff and experimentation)

# PDX experimental platform

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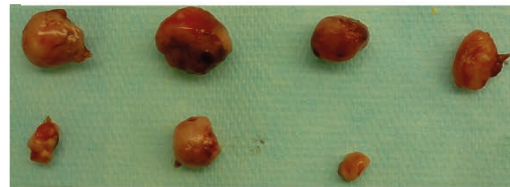
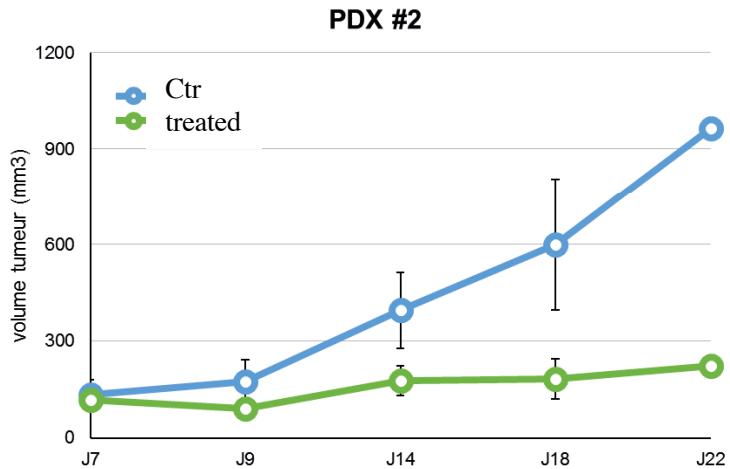
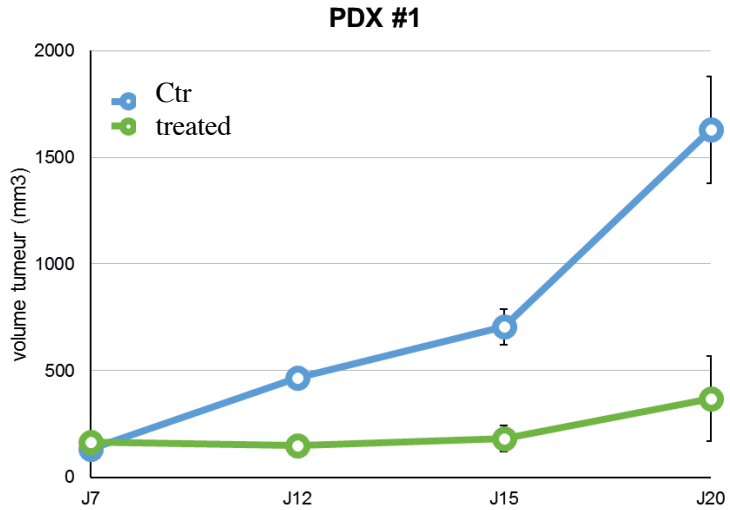
## Additional services in association with other platform

**RHEM** : Histology : blocs – IHC ....

**IPAM** : Life imaging : Bioluminescence, spect-CT



# Example: New target for therapy in liposarcomas



**CTR**  
**treated**

# Acknowledgements

## **ICM**

### **anapath facility**

Aurélie Maran-Gonzales  
Marie-Christine Château

### **Oncology**

Nelly Firmin

### **Surgery**

Sebastien Carrere

### **Radiotherapy**

Carmen Llacer

## **Institut Bergonié, Bordeaux**

Frédéric Chibon  
Pauline Lagarde

## **Charles Theillet's Team**

Helene Delpech  
Stanislas Dumanoir

## **Histologie facility, RHEM**

Nelly Pirot  
Florence Bernex  
And Co

## **Animals facility**

Charles Vincent  
And Co

# PDX experimental platform

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**Amplification** : 12 weeks / 10 mice – 20 hours work

**experimentation** : 15 weeks / 10 mice per group / 80 hours work