



Session « Quoi de neuf ? »

Faits marquants de l'année

Anatomie Pathologique (tissus-mous)

Nicolas MACAGNO

Marseille, Timone

Mercredi 20 juin 2018

HOT TOPICS

Grading des tumeurs fibreuses solitaires

Nouvelles entités / localisations :

- **SMARCA4-déficiente**
- **GLI1**
- **NUT**

Utilité de H3K27me3

Screening de NTRK

GRADING TFS

Risk assessment in solitary fibrous tumors: validation and refinement of a risk stratification model

Elizabeth G Demicco¹, Michael J Wagner², Robert G Maki^{3,4}, Vishal Gupta⁵, Ilya Iofin⁶, Alexander J Lazar⁷ and Wei-Lien Wang⁷

AGE, TAILLE, MITOSES, NECROSE

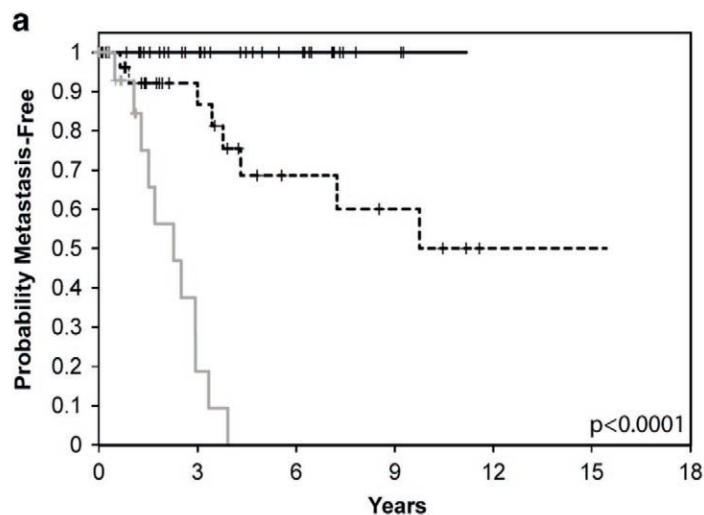
Trois groupes à « risque » de métastase :
Bas, intermédiaire, Haut risque

GRADING TFS

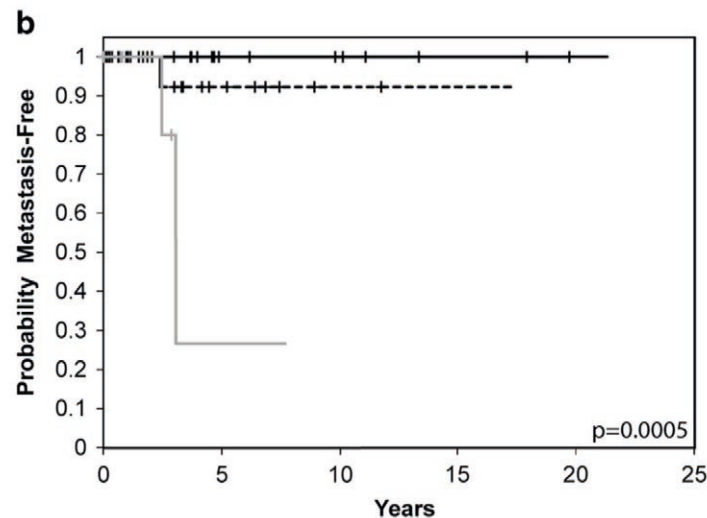
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82 patients, médiane FU = 44 mois



- + Low Risk (n=37)
- + Intermediate Risk (n=30)
- + High Risk (n=15)




- + Low Risk (n=28)
- + Intermediate Risk (n=15)
- + High Risk (n=7)

PubMed

28731041

GRADING TFS

Grading of Meningeal Solitary Fibrous Tumors/Hemangiopericytomas: Analysis of the Prognostic Value of the Marseille Grading System in a Cohort of 132 Patients

Nicolas Macagno^{1,2,*}  and Rob Vogels^{3,4*}, Romain Appay^{1,2}, Carole Colin², Karima Mokhtari⁵, French CNS SFT/HPC Consortium⁶, Dutch CNS SFT/HPC Consortium⁷, Benno Küsters^{3,8}, Pieter Wesseling^{9,10}, Dominique Figarella-Branger^{1,2}, Uta Flucke^{3,10}, Corinne Bouvier^{1,2}

132 patients

MITOSES, NECROSE

Trois groupes à « risque » de métastase :
Bas, intermédiaire, Haut risque



GRADING TFS

WHO	MGS 2012 [23]	Updated MGS
Grade I <i>"SFT phenotype"</i> Alternation of hypo- and hypercellular areas Abundant collagen Mitotic activity < 5 /10 HPF*	MGS I Mitotic activity ≤ 5 /10 HPF * No necrosis No hypercellularity	MGS I Mitotic activity <5 /10 HPF * <i>(independent of necrosis)</i>
Grade II <i>"HPC phenotype"</i> Hypercellularity Mitotic activity < 5 /10 HPF*	MGS IIa Mitotic activity ≤ 5 /10 HPF * No necrosis Hypercellularity MGS IIb Mitotic activity > 5 /10 HPF * No necrosis	MGS II Mitotic activity ≥5 /10 HPF * No necrosis
Grade III Mitotic activity ≥5 /10 HPF*	MGS III Mitotic activity > 5 /10 HPF * and Necrosis and Hypercellularity	MGS III Mitotic activity ≥5 /10 HPF * and Necrosis

BRG1 (SMARCA4)

***SMARCA4*-deficient thoracic sarcoma: a distinctive clinicopathological entity with undifferentiated rhabdoid morphology and aggressive behavior**

Jennifer L Sauter^{1,4}, Rondell P Graham¹, Brandon T Larsen², Sarah M Jenkins³, Anja C Roden¹ and Jennifer M Boland¹

N = 40

PubMed

28643792

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Jennifer L Sauter^{1,4}, Rondell P Graham¹, Brandon T Larsen², Sarah M Jenkins³, Anja C Roden¹ and Jennifer M Boland¹

SMARCA4 inactivation defines a group of undifferentiated thoracic malignancies transcriptionally related to BAF-deficient sarcomas

Francois Le Loarer¹⁻³, Sarah Watson^{4,5}, Gaelle Pierron⁶, Vincent Thomas de Montpreville⁷, Stelly Ballet⁶, Nelly Firmin⁸, Aurelie Auguste⁹, Daniel Pissaloux², Sandrine Boyault¹⁰, Sandrine Paindavoine², Pierre Joseph Dechelotte¹¹, Benjamin Besse^{12,13}, Jean Michel Vignaud¹⁴, Marie Brevet^{3,15}, Elie Fadel^{13,16}, Wilfrid Richer^{4,17}, Isabelle Treilleux², Julien Masliah-Planchon^{5,6}, Mojgan Devouassoux-Shisheboran¹⁸, Gerard Zalcman^{19,20}, Yves Allory²¹⁻²³, Franck Bourdeaut^{6,24}, Françoise Thivolet-Bejui^{3,15}, Dominique Ranchere-Vince², Nicolas Girard^{3,25}, Sylvie Lantuejoul^{26,27}, Françoise Galateau-Sallé^{28,29}, Jean Michel Coindre^{30,31}, Alexandra Leary^{9,12}, Olivier Delattre⁴⁻⁶, Jean Yves Blay^{1,3,32,33} & Franck Tirede^{4,5,33}

Clinicopathological and molecular characterization of SMARCA4-deficient thoracic sarcomas with comparison to potentially related entities

Akihiko Yoshida^{1,2}, Eisuke Kobayashi^{2,3}, Takashi Kubo⁴, Makoto Kodaira^{2,5,12}, Toru Motoi⁶, Noriko Motoi¹, Kan Yonemori^{2,5}, Yuichiro Ohe⁷, Shun-ichi Watanabe⁸, Akira Kawai^{2,3}, Takashi Kohno⁹, Hiroshi Kishimoto¹⁰, Hitoshi Ichikawa^{4,11} and Nobuyoshi Hiraoka¹

¹Department of Pathology and Clinical Laboratories, National Cancer Center Hospital, Tokyo, Japan; ²Rare Cancer Center, National Cancer Center Hospital, Tokyo, Japan; ³Department of Musculoskeletal Oncology, National Cancer Center Hospital, Tokyo, Japan; ⁴Division of Translational Genomics, Exploratory Oncology Research & Clinical Trial Center, National Cancer Center, Tokyo, Japan; ⁵Department of Medical Oncology, National Cancer Center Hospital, Tokyo, Japan; ⁶Department of Pathology, Tokyo Metropolitan Cancer and Infectious Diseases Center Komagome Hospital, Tokyo, Japan; ⁷Department of Thoracic Oncology, National Cancer Center Hospital, Tokyo, Japan; ⁸Department of Thoracic Surgery, National Cancer Center Hospital, Tokyo, Japan; ⁹Division of Genome Biology, National Cancer Center Research Institute, Tokyo, Japan; ¹⁰Department of Pathology, Saitama Children's Medical Center, Saitama, Japan and ¹¹Department of Clinical Genomics, National Cancer Center Research Institute, Tokyo, Japan

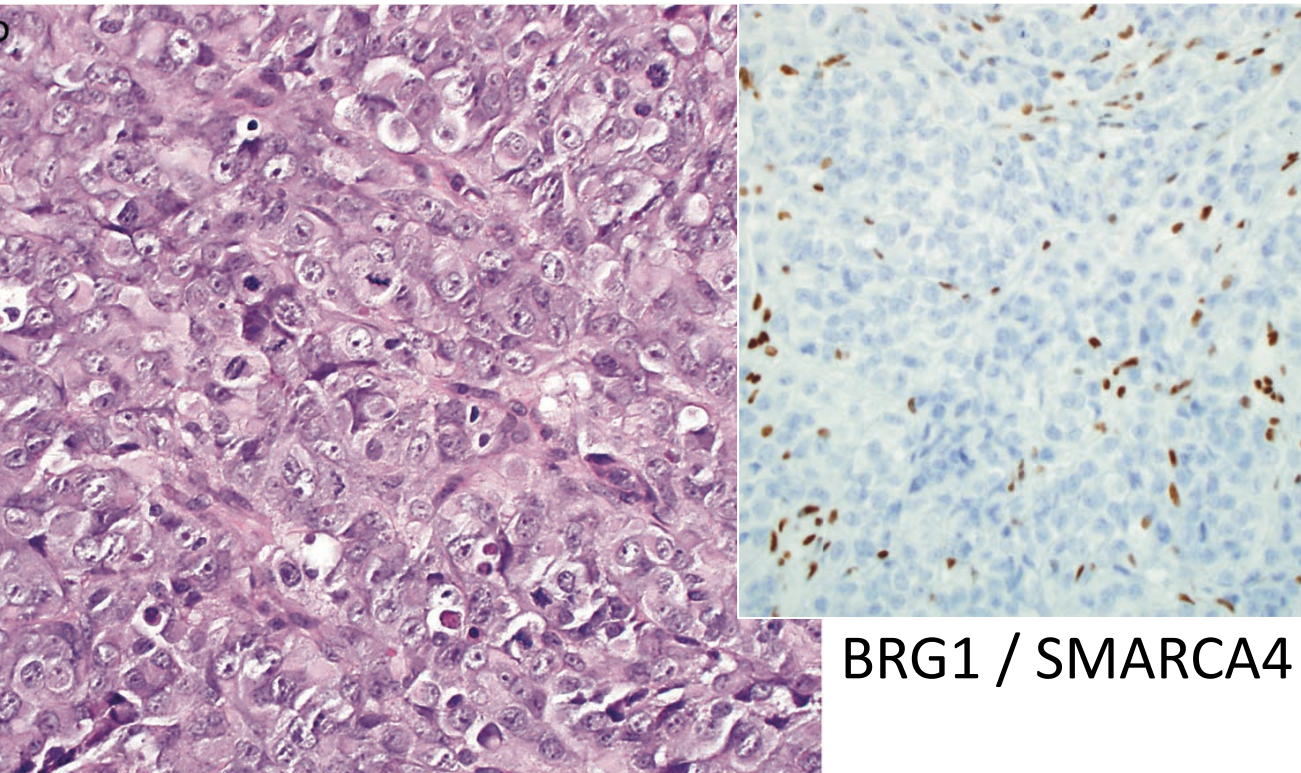
PubMed

28643792

BRG1 (SMARCA4)

SMARCA4-deficient undifferentiated uterine sarcoma (malignant rhabdoid tumor of the uterus): a clinicopathologic entity distinct from undifferentiated carcinoma

David L. Kolin¹  · Fei Dong² · Michele Baltay² · Neal Lindeman² · Laura MacConaill² · Marisa R. Nucci¹ · Christopher P. Crum¹ · Brooke E. Howitt^{1,3}



BRG1 / SMARCA4

GLI1

GLI1

A Distinct Malignant Epithelioid Neoplasm With *GLI1* Gene Rearrangements, Frequent S100 Protein Expression, and Metastatic Potential

Expanding the Spectrum of Pathologic Entities With ACTB/MALAT1/PTCH1-GLI1 Fusions

Cristina R. Antonescu, MD, Narasimhan P. Agaram, MD,* Yun-Shao Sung, MSc,* Lei Zhang, MD,* David Swanson, BSc,† and Brendan C. Dickson, MD†*

Age (y)/Sex	Site	IHC	Fusion
20/M	Thigh	S100 (+)	<i>ACTB-GLI1</i> *
16/M	C2 spine with spinal canal extension	S100 (+)	<i>MALAT1-GLI1</i> †
30/F	Foot (1.5 cm)	S100 (+) CD56 (+)	<i>ACTB-GLI1</i> *
34/F	Submandibular ST/neck	S100 (+)	<i>PTCH1-GLI1</i> *
79/F	RP	All IHC tested neg	<i>ACTB-GLI1</i> *
38/F	Chest wall (skeletal muscle)	CK (F+)	<i>ACTB-GLI1</i> †

PubMed

29309307

GLI1

A Distinct Malignant Epithelioid Neoplasm With *GLI1* Gene Rearrangements, Frequent S100 Protein Expression, and Metastatic Potential

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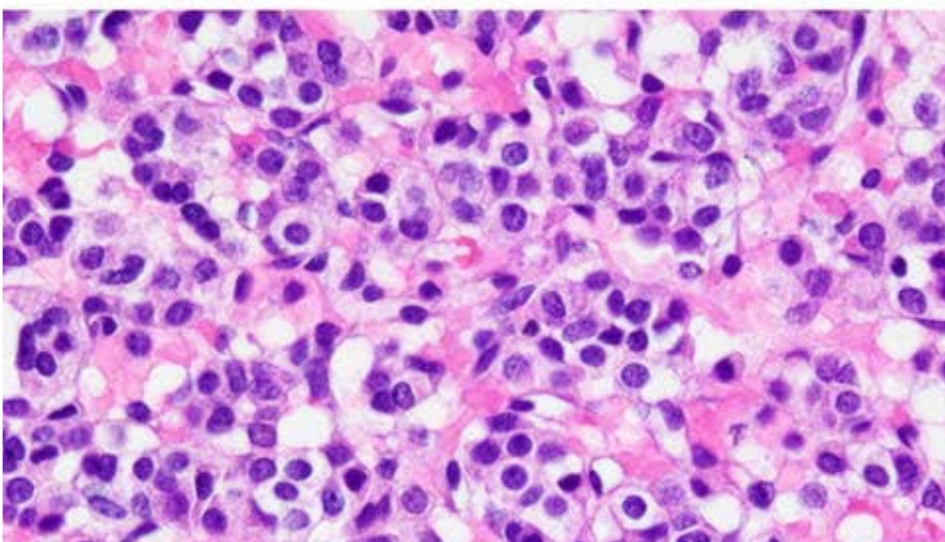
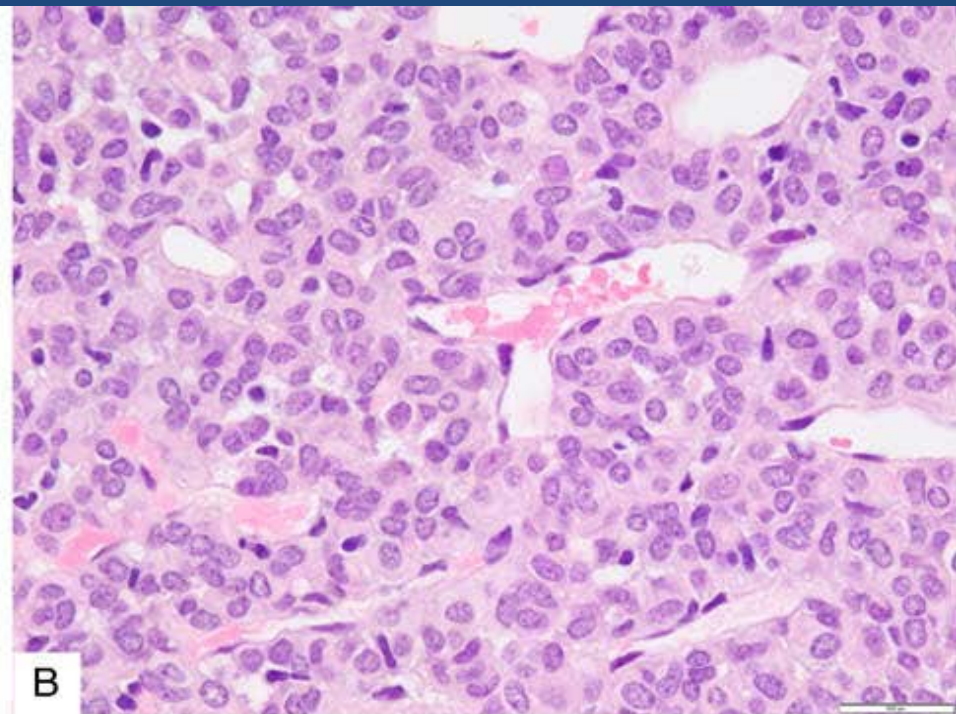
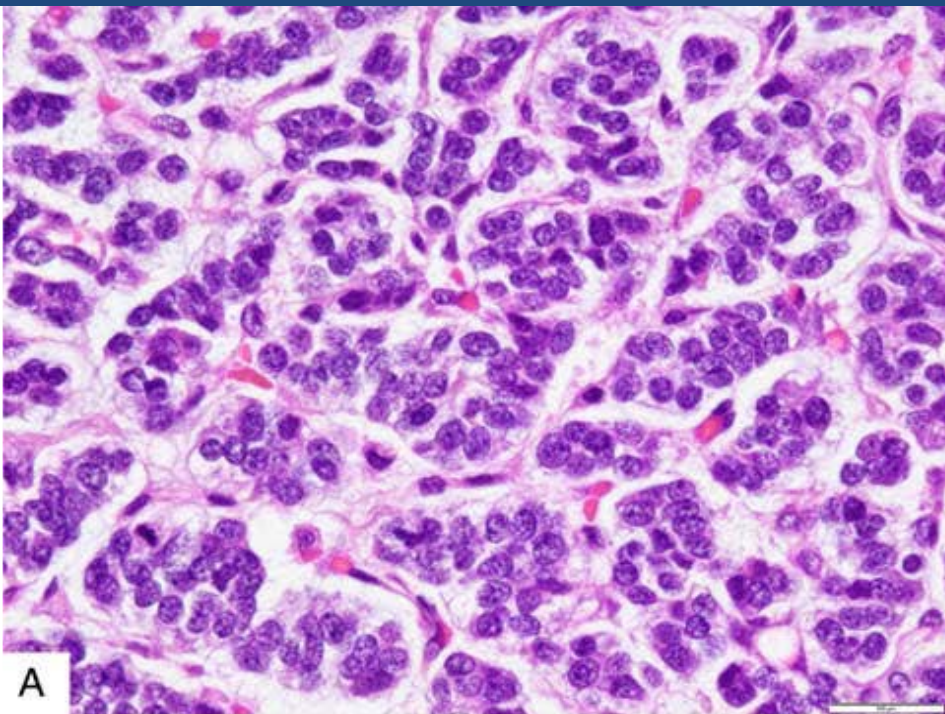
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Age (y)/Sex	Site	FU
20/M	Thigh	Lost FU
16/M	C2 spine with spinal canal extension	Recent case
30/F	Foot (1.5 cm)	LR* Inguinal LN met 21 mo AWD
34/F	Submandibular ST/neck	LR, mets to LN and lung AWD 80 mo
79/F	RP	Inguinal LN mets
38/F	Chest wall (skeletal muscle)	Recent case

PubMed

29309307

GLI1



GLI1

Gastroblastoma harbors a recurrent somatic *MALAT1-GLI1* fusion gene

Rondell P Graham^{1,2}, Asha A Nair³, Jaime I Davila³, Long Jin², Jin Jen⁴, William R Sukov², Tsung-Teh Wu¹, Henry D Appelman⁵, Jorge Torres-Mora¹, Kyle D Perry¹, Lizhi Zhang¹, Sara M Kloft-Nelson⁴, Ryan A Knudson⁴, Patricia T Greipp² and Andrew L Folpe¹

<i>Case</i>	<i>Age</i>	<i>Sex</i>	<i>Specimen type</i>	<i>Tumor size (cm)</i>	<i>Metastases</i>	<i>Follow-up (mos)</i>	<i>Status</i>
1	28	M	Resection	3.8	Lymph node, liver, peritoneum	N/A	N/A
2	27	M	Resection		No	12	ANED
3	9	M	Resection	9.0	No	93	ANED
4	56	F	Needle Bx	4.0	Liver	N/A	N/A

Abbreviations: ANED: alive no evidence of disease; N/A: not available.



NUT

NUT

NUTM1 Gene Fusions Characterize a Subset of Undifferentiated Soft Tissue and Visceral Tumors

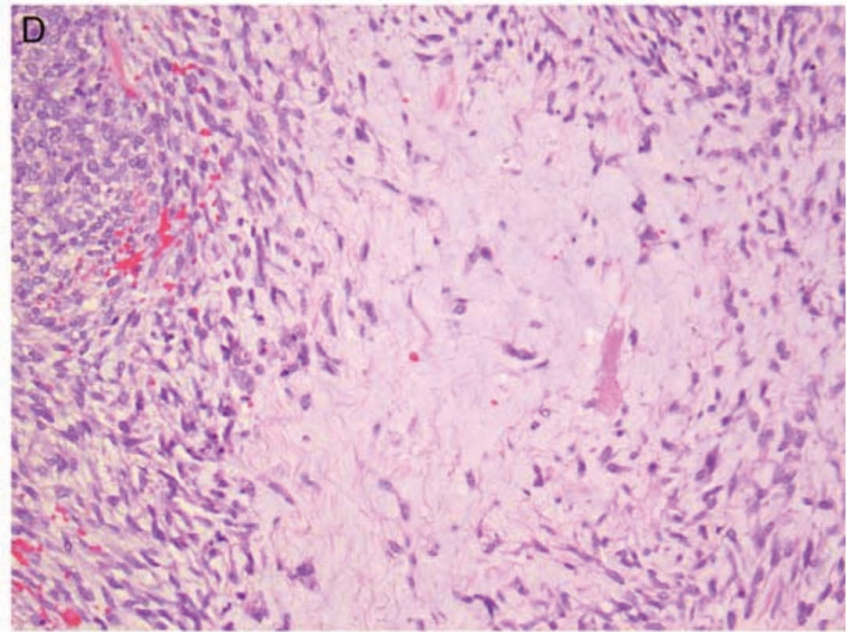
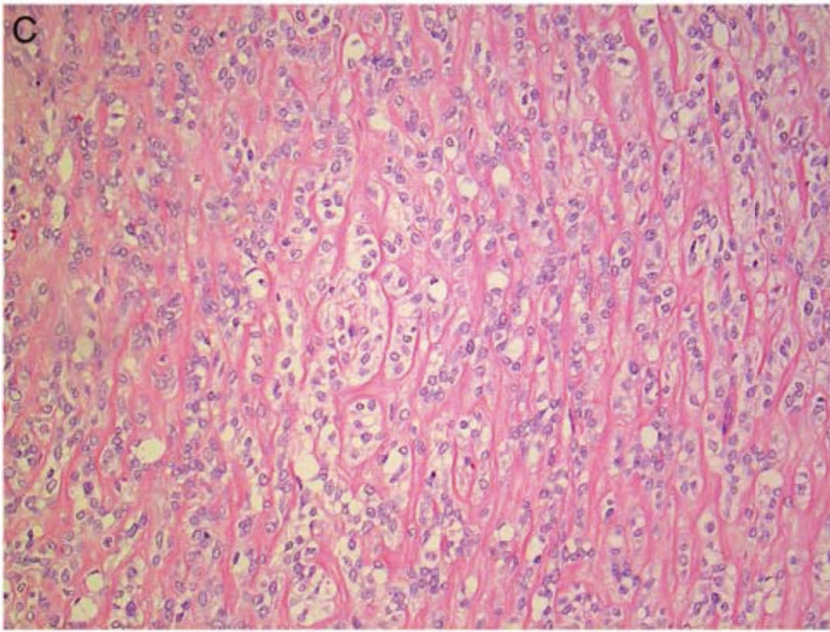
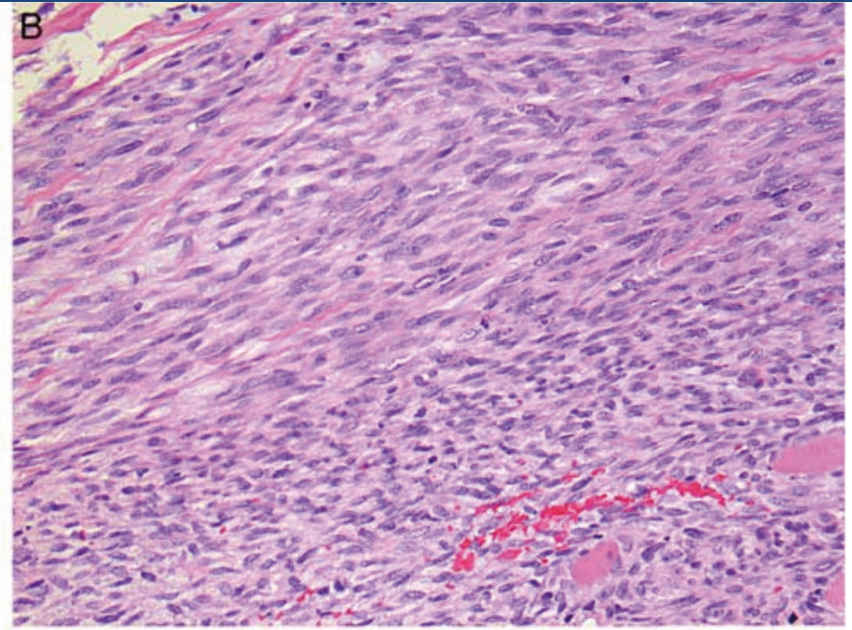
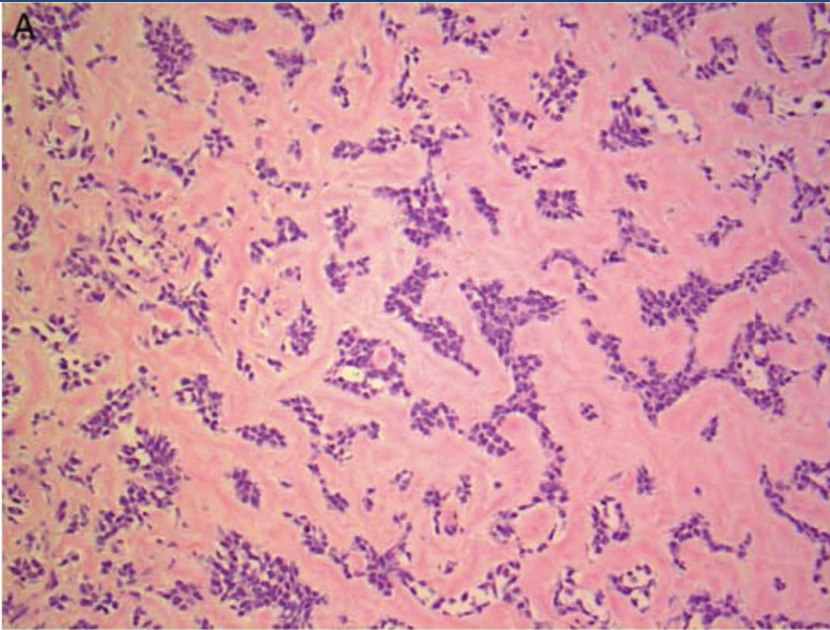
Brendan C. Dickson, MD,†‡ Yun-Shao Sung, MSc,§ Marc K. Rosenblum, MD,§
Victor E. Reuter, MD,§ Mohammed Harb, MD,||¶ Jay S. Wunder, MD,‡##**
David Swanson, BSc,*† and Cristina R. Antonescu, MD§*

Case	Age (y)	Sex	Site	Treatment	Clinical Course	Status (mo)
1*	61	M	Thigh, proximal, L	Biopsy	LN metastases	DOD 3
2	45	M	Upper arm, L	Surgery, chemo, rads	LN, lung, soft tissue metastases	DOD 48
3	39	F	Stomach wall	Surgery, chemo	Peritoneal dissemination, LN, liver, spleen metastases	AWD 108
4	3	M	Brain, parietal, L	Surgery, chemo	NA	DOD 12
5	71	F	Kidney, L	Biopsy	Lung metastases	DOD 2
6	36	F	Kidney, R	Nephrectomy	Lung metastases	DOD 6

PubMed

29356724

NUT



H3K27me3

H3K27me3

Loss of H3K27 trimethylation is not suitable for distinguishing malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor from melanoma: a study of 387 cases including mimicking lesions

Sophie Le Guellec¹, Nicolas Macagno², Valérie Velasco³, Laurence Lamant⁴, Marick Lae⁵, Thomas Filleron⁶, Nausicaa Malissen⁷, Elisabeth Cassagnau⁸, Philippe Terrier⁹, Christine Chevreau¹⁰, Dominique Ranchere-Vince¹¹ and Jean-Michel Coindre^{3,12,13}

<i>T</i> Overall population, N (%)	<i>H3K27me3</i> IHC		
	Complete loss, N (%)	Partial loss, N (%)	
MPNST (Total)	122	88 (72)	23 (19)
NF1 associated	65 (53)	46 (71)	12 (18)
Radiation exposure	4 (3)	4 (100)	0
<i>Sporadic</i>	53 (44)	38 (72)	11 (20)
'Certain'	15	10 (67)	5 (33)
'Probable'	38	28 (74)	6 (16)
Melanoma (Total)	265	98 (37)	136 (51)
<i>Primary</i>	36 (14)	9 (25)	19 (53)
Desmoplastic/fusiform cells	28	7 (25)	17 (61)
Other	8	2 (25)	2 (25)
Metastasis	229 (86)	89 (39)	117 (51)



H3K27me3

Significance of H3K27me3 loss in the diagnosis of malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumors

Melike Pekmezci¹, Areli K Cuevas-Ocampo¹, Arie Perry^{1,2} and Andrew E Horvai¹

	0 (< 5%)	1+ (5–50%)	2+ (50–95%)	3+ (> 95%)
<i>SS (n = 82)</i>	7 (9%)	14 (17%)	37 (45%)	24 (29%)
Monophasic (n = 62)	7 (11%)	9 (15%)	28 (45%)	18 (29%)
Biphasic (n = 18)	—	4 (22%)	9 (50%)	5 (28%)
Poorly differentiated (n = 2)	—	1 (50%)	—	1 (50%)
<i>MPNST (n = 39)</i>	17 (44%)	6 (15%)	4 (10%)	12 (31%)
NF1 associated (n = 26)	13 (50%)	6 (23%)	—	7 (27%)
Sporadic (n = 13)	4 (31%)	—	4 (31%)	5 (38%)
<i>FS-DFSP (n = 10)</i>	1 (10%)	3 (30%)	3 (30%)	3 (30%)

NTRK

NTRK

Recurrent *NTRK1* Gene Fusions Define a Novel Subset of Locally Aggressive Lipofibromatosis-like Neural Tumors

Narasimhan P. Agaram, MBBS, Lei Zhang, MD,* Yun-Shao Sung, MS,* Chun-Liang Chen, MS,* Catherine T. Chung, MD,† Cristina R. Antonescu, MD,* and Christopher DM Fletcher, MD, FRCPath‡*

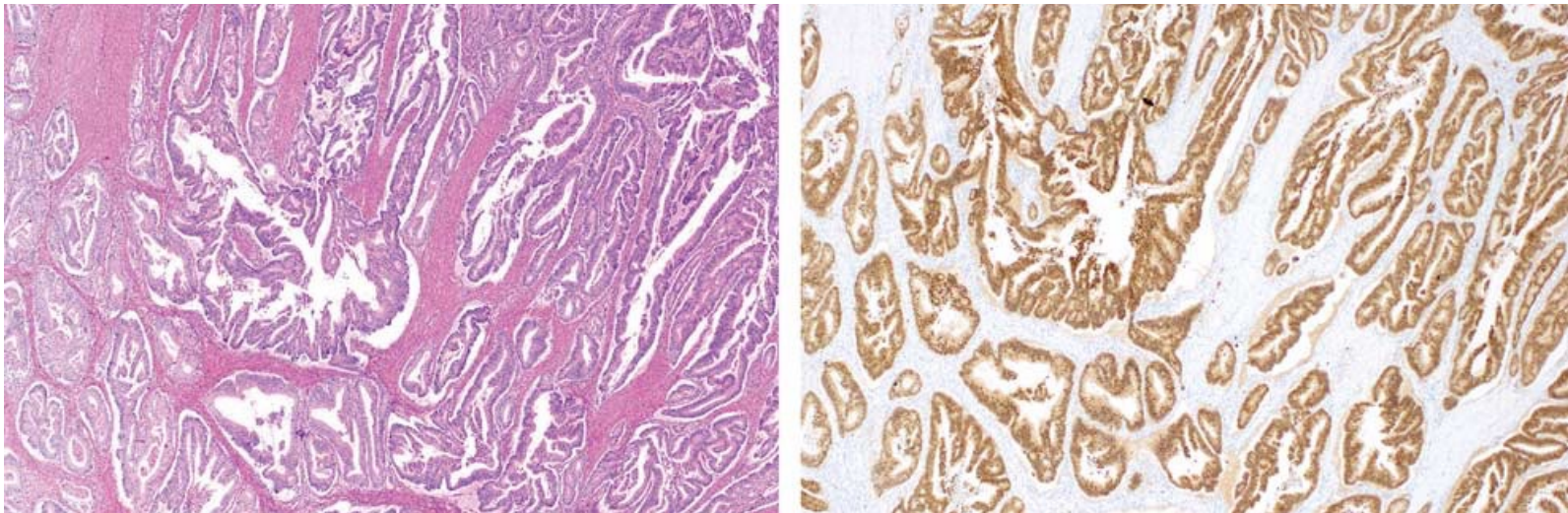
Paediatric and adult soft tissue sarcomas with *NTRK1* gene fusions: a subset of spindle cell sarcomas unified by a prominent myopericytic/haemangiopericytic pattern

Florian Haller,^{1*} Jasmin Knopf,¹ Anne Ackermann,¹ Matthias Bieg,² Kortine Kleinheinz,² Matthias Schlesner,² Evgeny A Moskalev,¹ Rainer Will,³ Ali Abdel Satir,⁴ Ibtihalat E Abdelmagid,⁵ Johannes Giedl,¹ Roman Carbon,⁶ Oliver Rompel,⁷ Arndt Hartmann,¹ Stefan Wiemann,^{3,8} Markus Metzler⁹ and Abbas Agaimy¹

NTRK

Pan-Trk Immunohistochemistry is an Efficient and Reliable Screen for the Detection of *NTRK* Fusions

Jaclyn F. Hechtman, MD, Ryma Benayed, PhD,* David M. Hyman, MD,† Alexander Drilon, MD,† Ahmet Zehir, PhD,* Denise Frosina, BS,* Maria E. Arcila, MD,* Snjezana Dogan, MD,* David S. Klimstra, MD,* Marc Ladanyi, MD,* and Achim A. Jungbluth, MD**



**Abcam anti-
panTRK**

Clone EPR17341

Sen 95% Spe 100%

PubMed

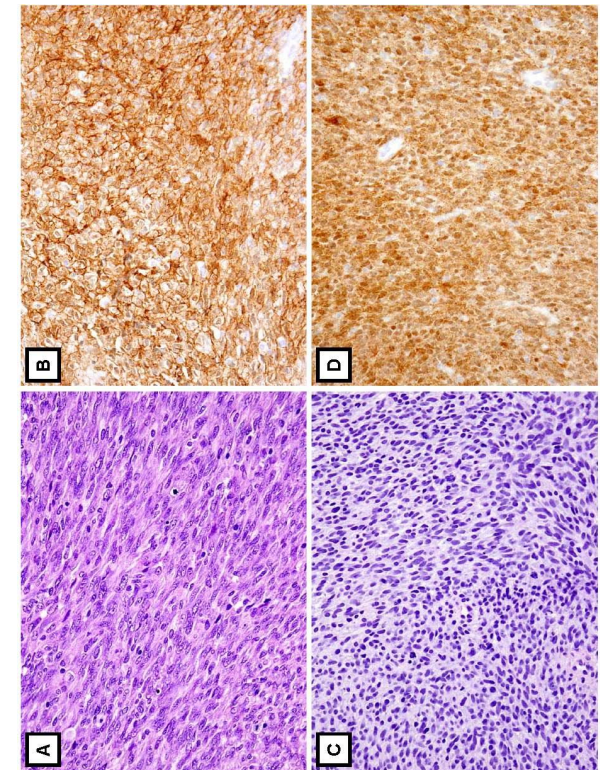
28719467

NTRK

Evaluation of Pan-TRK Immunohistochemistry in Infantile Fibrosarcoma, Lipofibromatosis-like Neural Tumor, and Histologic Mimics

Yin P. Hung, Christopher D. M. Fletcher, and Jason L. Hornick.

Tumor Type	Total Cases	Diffuse Pan-TRK Positive (%)
Infantile fibrosarcoma	15	14 (93)
Lipofibromatosis-like neural tumor	5	5 (100)
Other pediatric spindle cell tumors and mimics	190	16 (8)
Lipofibromatosis	5	0 (0)
Primitive myxoid mesenchymal tumor of infancy	10	5 (50)
Fibrous hamartoma of infancy	15	5 (33)
Fibrosarcomatous dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans	20	3 (15)
Low-grade myofibroblastic sarcoma	10	1 (10)
Spindle-cell rhabdomyosarcoma	20	1 (5)
Synovial sarcoma	20	0 (0)
Malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor	20	0 (0)
Low-grade fibromyxoid sarcoma	20	0 (0)
Nodular fasciitis	20	0 (0)
Desmoid fibromatosis, extra-abdominal	15	0 (0)
Myofibroma	15	1 (7)



PubMed

29863809

NTRK

Recurrent *EML4–NTRK3* fusions in infantile fibrosarcoma and congenital mesoblastic nephroma suggest a revised testing strategy

Alanna J Church¹, Monica L Calicchio², Valentina Nardi³, Alena Skalova⁴, Andre Pinto⁵, Deborah A Dillon⁶, Carmen R Gomez-Fernandez⁵, Namitha Manoj⁷, Josh D Haines⁷, Joshua A Stahl⁷, Filemon S Dela Cruz⁸, Sarah Tannenbaum-Dvir⁹, Julia L Glade-Bender⁹, Andrew L Kung⁷, Steven G DuBois¹⁰, Harry P Kozakewich¹, Katherine A Janeway¹⁰, Antonio R Perez-Atayde¹ and Marian H Harris¹

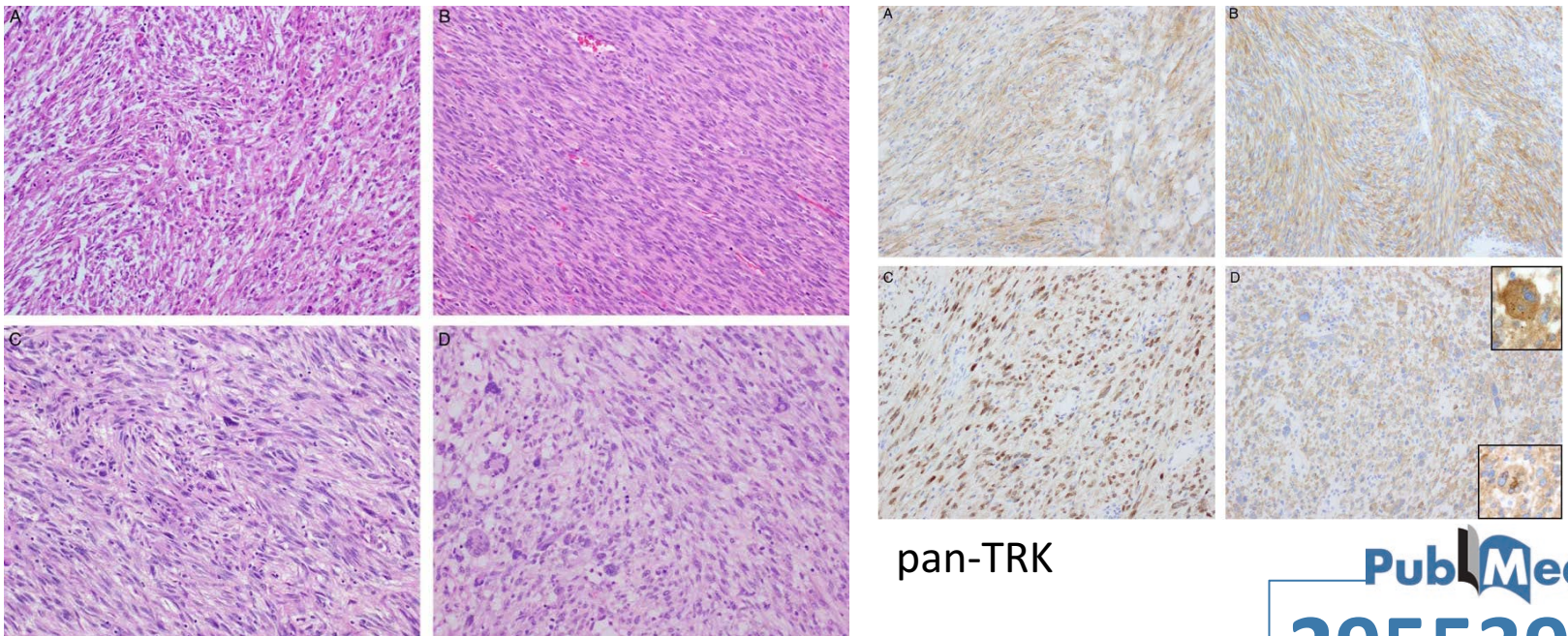
PubMed

29099503

NTRK

NTRK Fusions Define a Novel Uterine Sarcoma Subtype With Features of Fibrosarcoma

Sarah Chiang, MD, Paolo Cotzia, MD,* David M. Hyman, MD,† Alexander Drilon, MD,‡ William D. Tap, MD,§ Lei Zhang, MD,* Jaclyn F. Hechtman, MD,* Denise Frosina, BS,* Achim A. Jungbluth, MD, PhD,* Rajmohan Murali, MBBS, MD, FRCPA,* Kay J. Park, MD,* Robert A. Soslow, MD,* Esther Oliva, MD,||¶ A. John Iafrate, MD, PhD,||¶ Ryma Benayed, PhD,* Marc Ladanyi, MD,* and Cristina R. Antonescu, MD**



Merci de votre attention....
quoi de neuf en pathologie osseuse ?